

IBI GROUP

# Smart Transportation in the Indian Context

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IBI Group

IBI Group

MOBILIZE YOUR CITY

January 18, 2021

## We are IBI Group

We are a globally integrated design and technology firm. We plan, design, build, and sustain the cities of tomorrow alongside local communities across six continents.



**60+** Offices



**2,600+**  
Difference-makers



**6** Continents



**2,215**  
New projects in 2018

We design every aspect of a truly integrated city for people to live, work, and play with expertise organized into three sectors.



## Intelligence

Software  
Systems Design  
Systems Integration  
Operations  
End-user Services



## Buildings

Architecture  
Interior Design  
Mechanical, Structural,  
and Electrical  
Engineering



## Infrastructure

Civil Engineering  
Landscape Architecture  
Planning  
Transportation  
Urban Design

# Our Indian Experience

- Hyderabad ITMS
- OMC ITS
- Hyderabad Signals
- Chennai ITS
- Mysore ITS
- Indore ITS
- Hubli-Dharwad ITS
- VTMS
- Bhubaneswar Smart City
- Auric Smart City
- CTU CBMP
- Jaipur CBMP
- PCMC M&E



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# INTRODUCTION

# What is a Smart City?

A smart city is characterized by the integration of technology into a strategic approach to sustainability, citizen well-being, and economic development

– *Navigant Research*

# What is ITS?

Application of sensing, analysis, control and communications technologies to improve the safety, efficiency, and sustainability of transportation networks, to reduce traffic congestion and to enhance drivers' experiences

# Smart Cities in India – Projects

<b>Agartala</b> Junction Improvement Mobility Smart Bus Operations	<b>Belagavi</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Bengaluru</b> B-TRIPS Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Bhagalpur</b> Command and Control Centre Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Bus Operations <b>Bhopal</b> Mobility <b>Bhubaneswar</b> Command and Control Centre Common Mobility Card Mobility Parking Management System Smart Bus Operations Traffic Management <b>Bihar Sharif</b> Non-Motorised Transport Seamless Public Transport Smart Public Transportation Transport Network Improvement <b>Bilaspur</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Chandigarh</b> City Management Centre City Network Data Centre Intelligent Transport Mobility <b>Chennai</b> ICT for Non Motorized Transport Mobility <b>Coimbatore</b> Command and Control Centre Junction Improvement Mobility <b>Dahod</b> Command and Control Centre Digital Transit Facilities Mobility <b>Davangere</b> Intelligent Urban Mobility System Mobility <b>Dehradun</b> City Nervous System Mobility	<b>Dharamshala</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Public Transportation <b>Diu</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Traffic Management Variable messaging system <b>Erode</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Faridabad</b> ATCS Command and Control Centre E-Vehicle module Fleet management System Mobility Parking Management System Passenger Information System Passive Infrastructure Vehicular Monitoring System <b>Gandhinagar</b> Mobility <b>Gangtok</b> City Management Centre Mobility Smart City Platform <b>Guwahati</b> ICT Project on Public Transport System Junction Improvement Mobility Smart Bus Operations <b>Gwalior</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Urban Transit <b>Hubli Dharwad</b> Mobility <b>Imphal</b> Mobility Pedestrian Pavements Smart Mobility Cycle Tracks <b>Indore</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Itanagar</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Jabalpur</b> Mobility Vehicle Tracking and Monitoring System	<b>Jaipur</b> Mobility Smart Mobility <b>Jammu</b> Common Mobility Card Electric Buses EV Charging Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Bus Operations Smart Data centre Cycle Tracks <b>Jhansi</b> Command and Control Centre Intelligent Transportation System Mobility Off-street Automated Multilevel car Parking Management System Smart Bus Operations <b>Kakinada</b> ICT Based Urban Service Mobility <b>Kalyan-Dombivli</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Parking Management System Transit Management System <b>Kanpur</b> Common Mobility Card ICT for City Bus Integrated Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Travel Stations <b>Karimnagar</b> City Bus System Mobility Road Signages Signalling Solar roof tops Zebra crossings and ramps <b>Karnal</b> Mobility Parking Management System Smart Bus Operations Traffic Violation Detection System <b>Kavaratti</b> Mobility <b>Kochi</b> Mobility <b>Kohima</b> Command and Control Centre Common Mobility Card Mobility	<b>Kota</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Lucknow</b> Mobility Smart City Platform <b>Ludhiana</b> Command and Control Centre E Rickshaw Mobility <b>Madurai</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Mangaluru</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Moradabad</b> Command and Control Centre Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Muzaffarpur</b> Intelligent Street Lighting Intelligent Transportation System Mobility <b>Nagpur</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Namchi</b> Mobility <b>Nashik</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Parking Management System <b>Naya Raipur</b> Green/Sustainable Transportation Last Mile Connectivity Mobility Smart City Identity <b>NDMC</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Newtown Kolkata</b> Mobility <b>Panaji</b> Smart Transportation <b>Pasighat</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Data centre Smart Public Transportation <b>Patna</b> Integrated Control and Command Centre Mobility	<b>Pimpri-Chinchwad</b> Bicycle Sharing Command and Control Centre Mobility One Transit App Parking Management System Smart Traffic management <b>Port Blair</b> Mobility <b>Puducherry</b> Command and Control Centre Cycle Sharing Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Parking Management System Smart City Platform <b>Pune</b> Mobility Transport <b>Raipur</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Rajkot</b> Electric Buses Roads Cycle parking & charging station Cycle Tracks <b>Ranchi</b> Command and Control Centre Corridor Management System (Traffic) Fare mangement system Intelligent Public Transport System IPT Integration Mobility Parking Management System <b>Rourkela</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Traffic and Surveillance camera Transport <b>Sagar</b> Mobility Transit and Traffic Infrastructure Management <b>Saharanpur</b> Automatic Traffic Violation Deduction Camera Development of Corridors and Routers IPT Systems Mobility Smart Traffic Management Systems Variable Message Sign Boards <b>Salem</b> Integrated Traffic Management System Mobility	<b>Satna</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Traffic Management <b>Shillong</b> Command and Control Centre Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Parking Management System Traffic Management <b>Shimla</b> Command and Control Centre Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Shivamogga</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Silvassa</b> Automatic Number Plate Recognition Command and Control Centre E-Challan Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Pelican signals Smart Parking Smart signals <b>Solapur</b> Mobility Vehicle Tracking and Monitoring System <b>Srinagar</b> Common Mobility Card Electric Buses EV Charging Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Bus Operations <b>Surat</b> Automatic Fare Collection Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Thane</b> Common Mobility Card Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Thanjavur</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Smart tourism app <b>Thoothukudi</b> Area Traffic Control System Command and Control Centre Common Mobility Card Intelligent Transit System	<b>Tiruchirapalli</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Transportation <b>Tirunelveli</b> Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Tirupati</b> City Operations Centre EV Charging Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility <b>Tiruppur</b> Area Traffic Control System Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Parking Management System <b>Tiruvananthapuram</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Traffic & transportation <b>Tumakuru</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility <b>Udaipur</b> Intelligent Transport Management Systems Mobility <b>Ujjain</b> Mobility Traffic Management <b>Vadodara</b> Command and Control Centre Mobility Urban Mobility <b>Varanasi</b> Command and Control Centre Intelligent Traffic Management System Mobility Smart Parking <b>Vellore</b> Command and Control Centre Integrated Public Transport System Last Mile Connectivity Mobility Public Information System Real-time traffic modelling <b>Visakhapatnam</b> Mobility <b>Warangal</b> Area Traffic Control System Command and Control Centre Common Mobility Card Integrated City Operations Centre
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# Outcome



- Achieve Efficiency Through Application of Technology:
  - Livability
  - Safety
  - Governance
  - Capacity
  - Cost
  - ...

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# SMART TRANSPORTATION

## in Indian Context

# Celebration???

Indian city of Bengaluru crowned 'World's Most Traffic Congested City'

WORLD RANK	CITY	COUNTRY	CONGESTION LEVEL
1	Bengaluru	 India	71%
2	Manila	 Philippines	71%
3	Bogota	 Colombia	68% <span>↑ 5%</span>
4	Mumbai	 India	65% <span>0%</span>
5	Pune	 India	59%

## 3 Indian cities among top 5 with worst traffic in the world in 2019: Report

According to the Traffic Index 2019 by TomTom, Netherlands-based global provider of navigation products, Bengaluru was the world's most traffic-congested city in 2019. In 2019, a commuter in Bengaluru spent an additional 243 hours in traffic while driving during peak hours, the reports said. Mumbai and Pune also featured in top five, taking fourth and fifth positions, respectively.

short by Anmol Sharma / 29 Jan, 2020



# Most Quoted Reason...

## Bengaluru has worst infra among Indian cities



BENGALURU, March 15, 2017, DHNS/PTI:, MAR 15 2017, 01:31AM IST | UPDATED: MAR 15 2017, 01:31AM IST

# Transport Infra Expectation...



# The Mobility Conundrum



“If you  
build it,  
they will  
come.”  
- Field of  
Dreams

# Smart solution for...



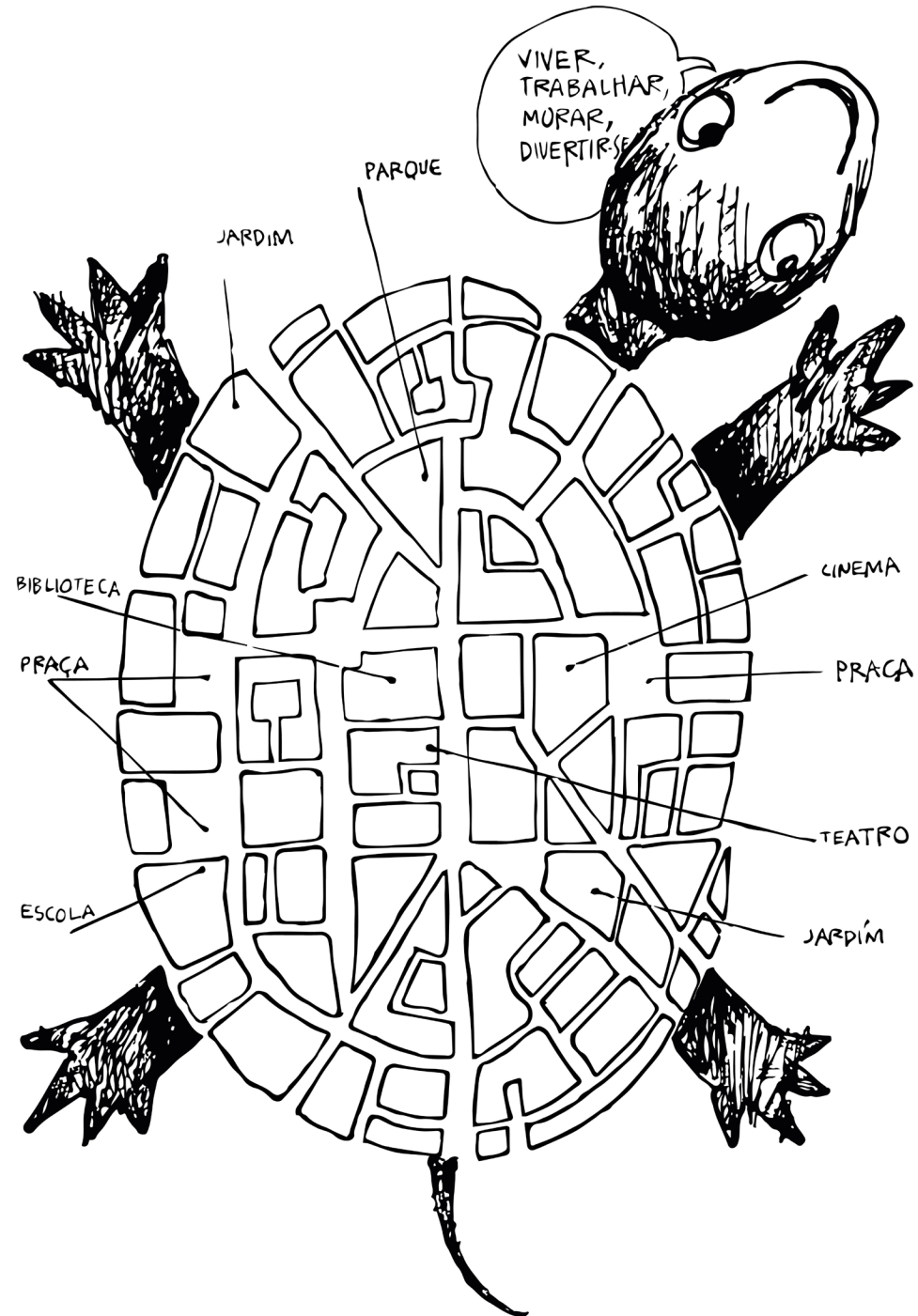
is not ...





# What we need..

Human  
Sized, Living,  
Breathing  
Cities



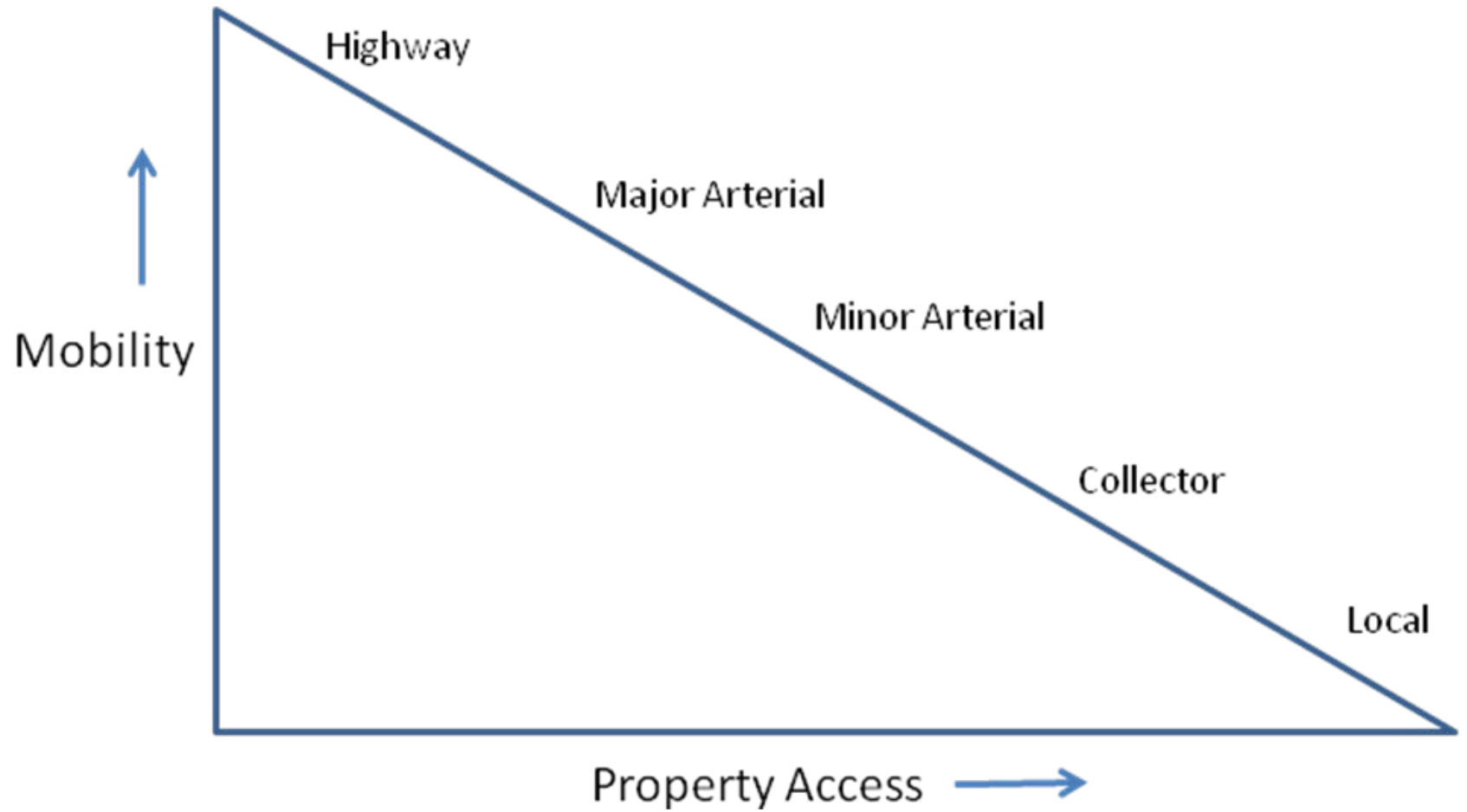
# Solution Thinking

## Working at Scale



# Solution Thinking

Mobility vs. Access



# Solution Thinking

3Es

## Education

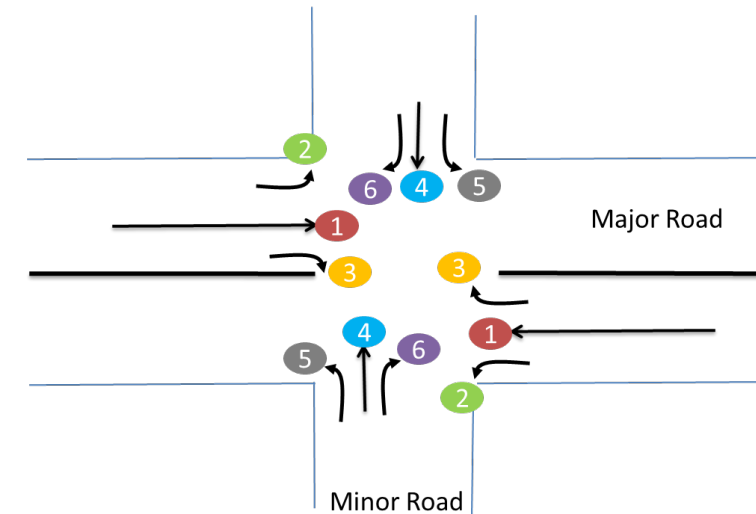
Driver Education  
Driving Discipline  
Right-Of-Way Rules  
Cooperative Driving

## Engineering

Land use Planning  
Network Planning  
Roadway Design  
Intersection Design  
Signal Operations  
Signal Technology

## Enforcement

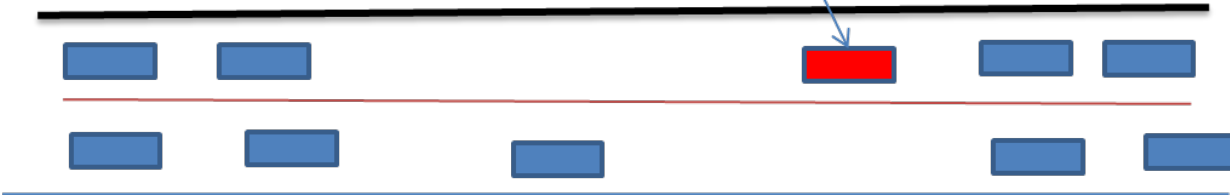
Active Enforcement  
Ethics



Solution Thinking  
Role of Education

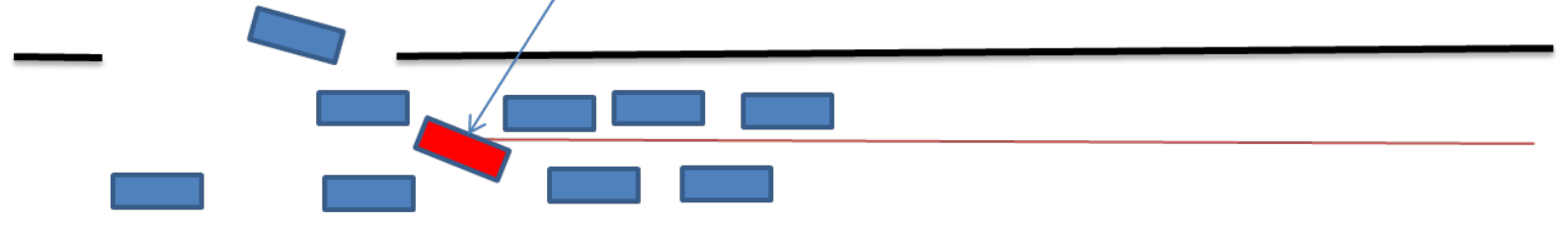
Scenario A

Vehicle prepositioned to turning right at intersection



Scenario B

Vehicle not-prepositioned is blocking both lanes for a few seconds



# Solution Thinking

Role of Enforcement



Solution  
Thinking

Role of Engineering



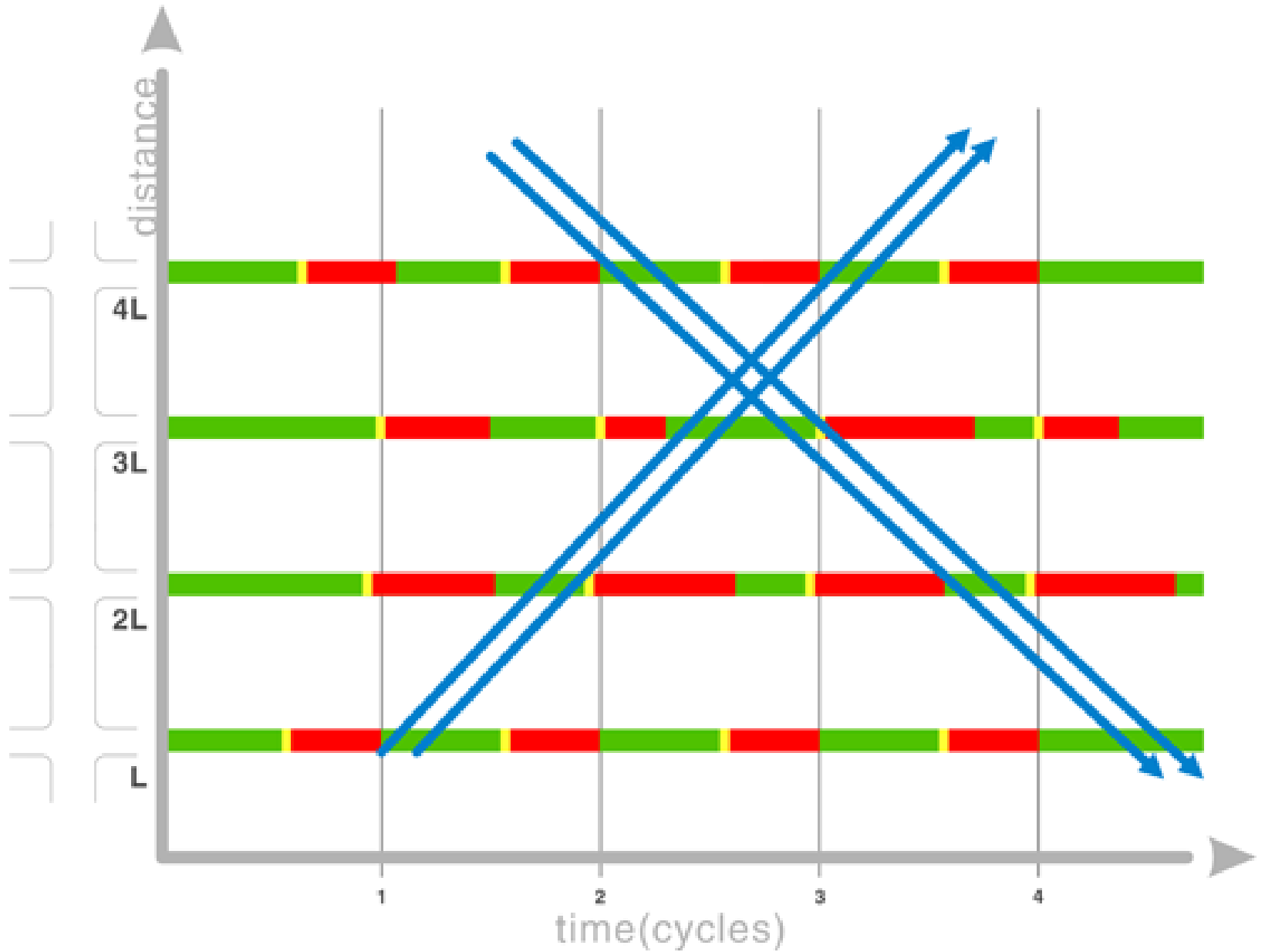
Illegal Parking

Unused  
Space

Unused Space

# Progression Bandwidth Optimization Or Signal Synchronization

Solution Thinking  
Signals & Metering





# Solution Thinking – Beyond Vehicles



# Solution Thinking – All Road Users

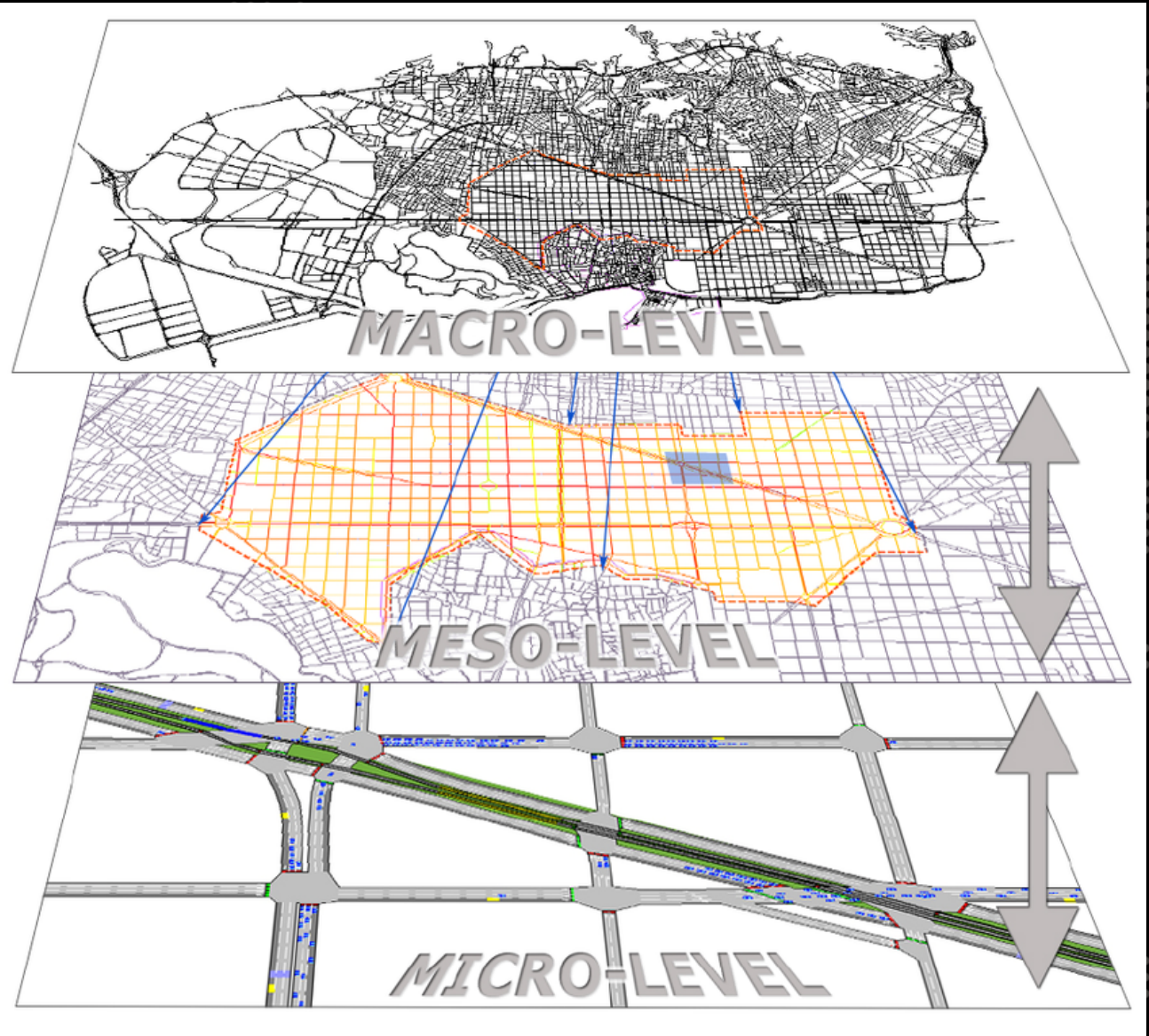


Winner of "Justicia Urbana"

<http://unhabitat.org/the-2015-urban-october-design-competi.../>

Solution  
Thinking

Modeling



# Solution Thinking – Systems & KPIs

**HYDERABAD**  
Traffic Management System

Sovan  
Supervisor

Commissioner

Manager

Operator

Scorecards

TrafFIX

Traffic

Violation

Traffic Routing

Traffic Intelligence

Special Events

Group Publishing

Defining the cities of tomorrow

Precipitati.. 5%  
Humidity 46%  
Wind (km/hr) 9Km/hr

31°C

51 Active Events

6 Active Spl. Events

14 VIP Movements

16 Active Cases

**Reliable & Best Travel Time** | **Safer Roads** | This Year | **Cop-less Junctions** | This Month | **Road User Engagement** | **Environment Sustainability**

CONGESTION INDEX **0.53**

FATALITY RATE **0.27** Fatalities per Accident

ACCIDENTS & FATALITIES

1,530 Accidents | 411 Fatalities

VEHICLES & LICENCES (As on 2017)

28.74 L Vehicle Population | 23.23 L Driving Licences

ACCIDENTS PER 1L POPULATION **51** YTD

VIOLATIONS PER 1L POPULATION **5,498** YTD

TOTAL VIOLATIONS

0.24 L Violations | 3.487 L Collected

ROAD USER SATISFACTION LEVEL **6/10**

AIR POLLUTION **34.58** µg/m3

AIR QUALITY INDEX **163** Unhealthy

57 Active Traffic Signals  
of 224 (6 Fixed, 19 Manual, 5 VAC)

106 Active Violation Detection Devices  
of 288

28 Active VMB Devices  
of 100

66 Active ATCC Devices  
of 172

10 Active Flood Devices  
of 10



# Solution Thinking – Data & Analytics

**HYDERABAD**  
Traffic Management System

Sovan  
Supervisor

2632

Traffic Intelligence

Analytics

Traffic

Violation

Accident

Sentimental Analysis

Reports

Special Events

Group Publishing

Configuration

Administration

Defining the cities of

**YTD (13/03/2018)**

Rush Hours	Peak Hours
<b>11.87%</b>	Morning Peak <b>12 PM</b> <b>0.75</b>
	Evening Peak <b>3 PM</b> <b>0.78</b>

Total/Split by  
 Vehicles  
 PCU

Zone: WEST  
 Traffic PS: Banjara Hills

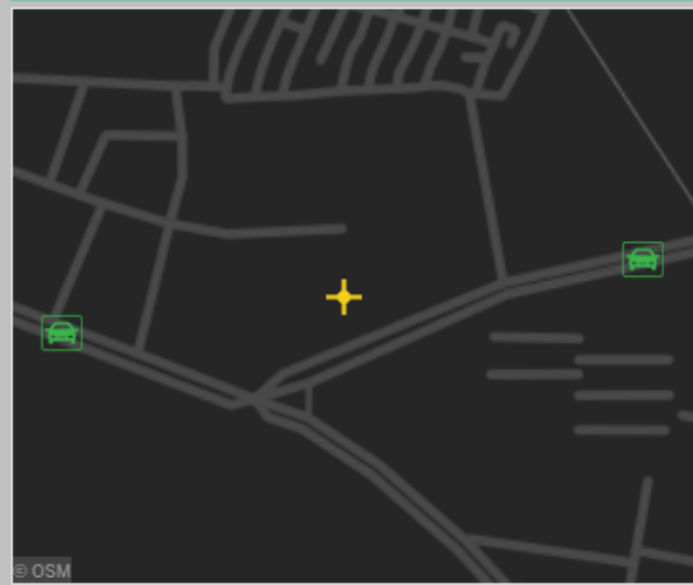
Junction:  
 NTR BHAVAN JUNCTION  
 SAGAR SOCIETY JUNCTION  
 SNT JUNCTION

From: 10/01/2018  
 To: 02/03/2018  
 Weekday: (All)

Arm Name: (All)

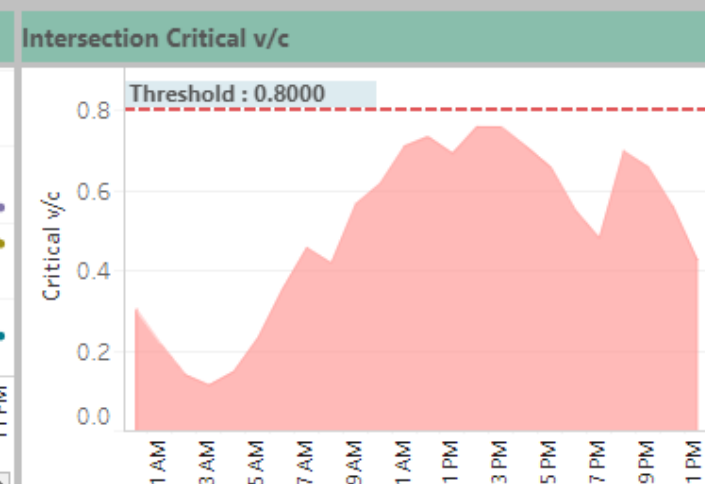
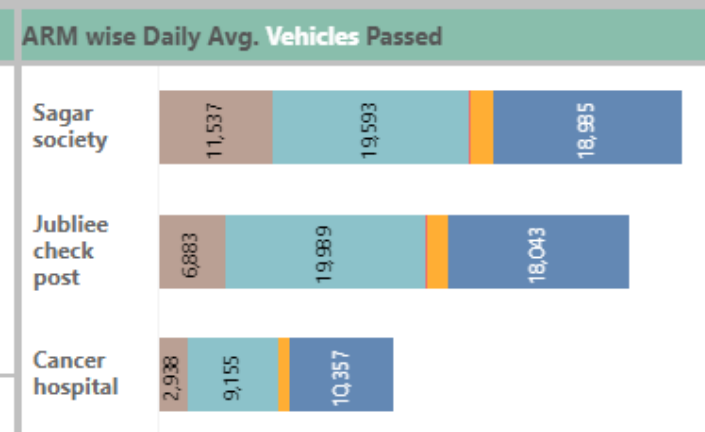
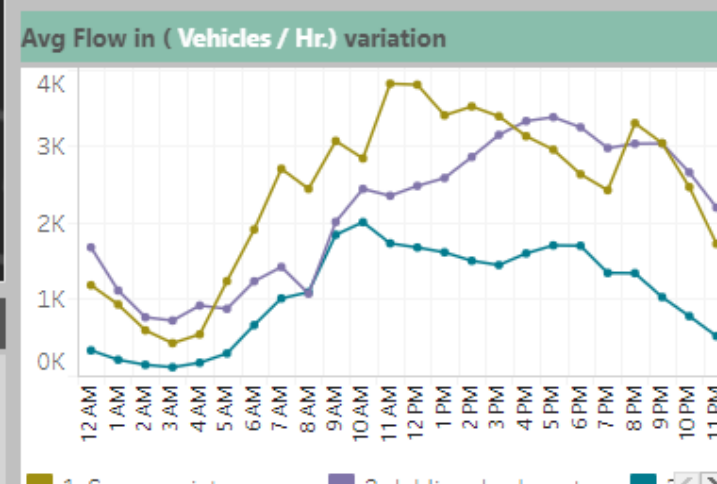
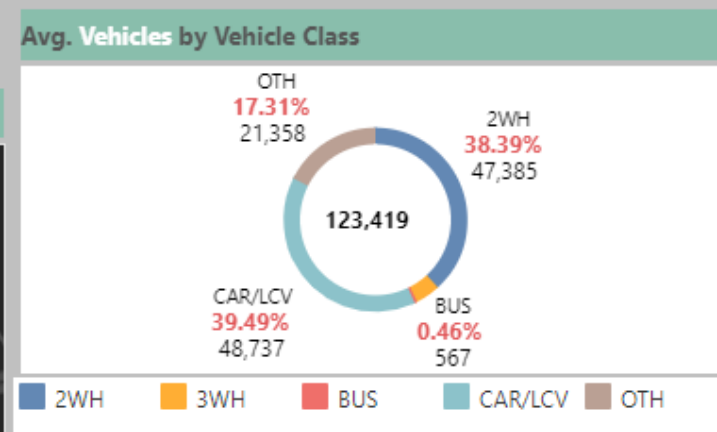
Hour: 23 Show Hist...

Junctions / Arms Map (Occupancy)



Rush Hours	Peak Hours
<b>8.48%</b>	Morning Peak <b>12 PM</b>
	Evening Peak <b>2 PM</b>

Green



# Solution Thinking - Sentiment Analytics

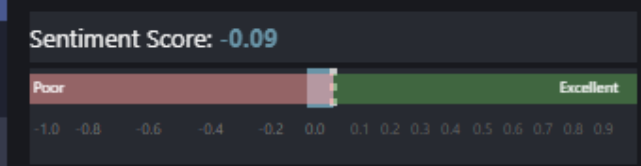
**HYDERABAD**  
Traffic Management System

Sovan  
Supervisor

2632

- Traffic Intelligence
- Analytics
- Traffic
- Violation
- Accident
- Sentimental Analysis
- Reports
- Special Events
- Group Publishing
- Configuration
- Administration

**Traffic Police Facebook Sentimental Analysis** From\_Sen 5/1/2018 To Sen 9/1/2018

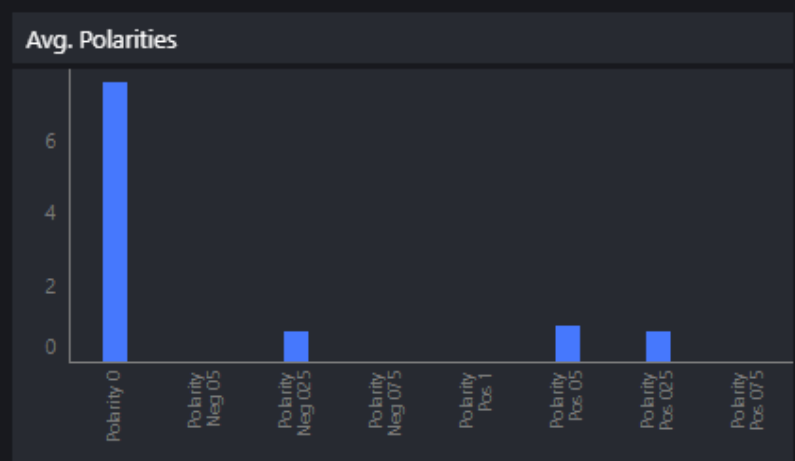
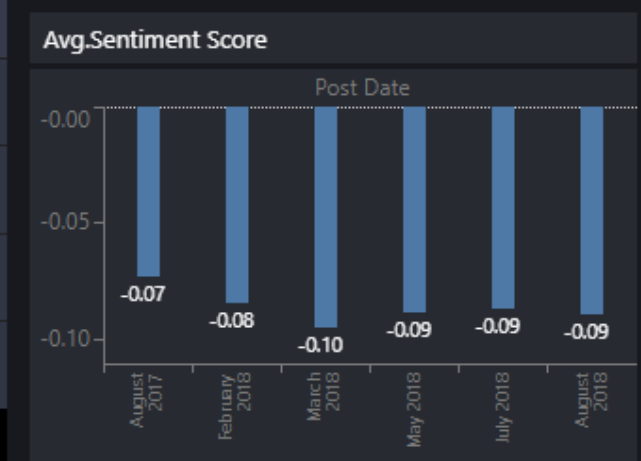
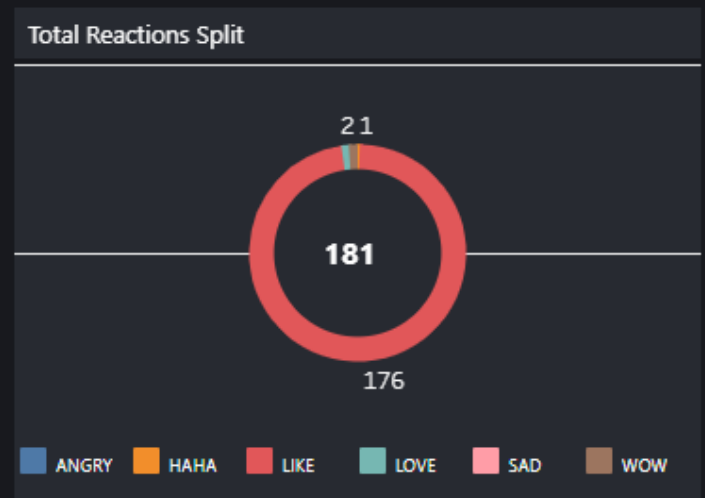
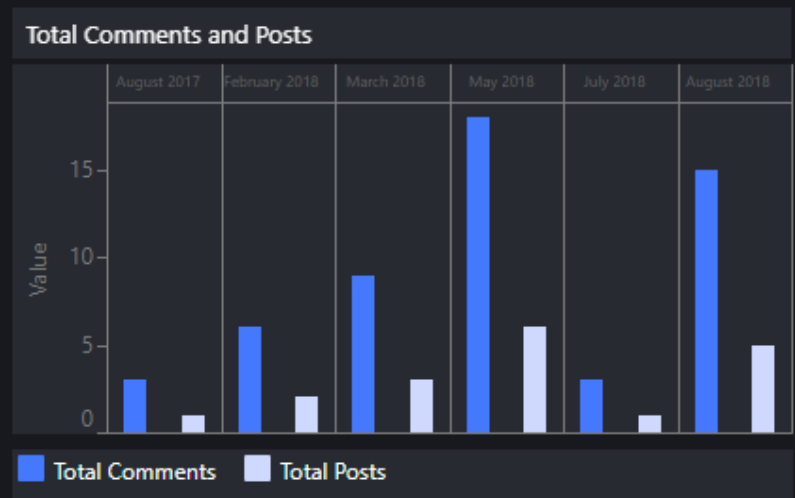
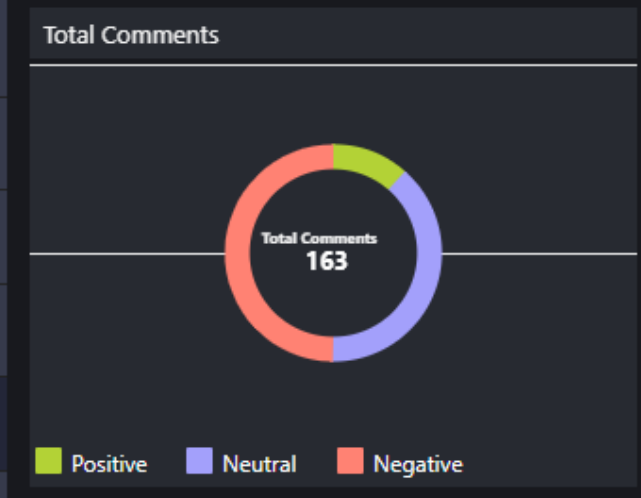


Total Posts **12**

Daily Posts **1**

Total Reactions **181**

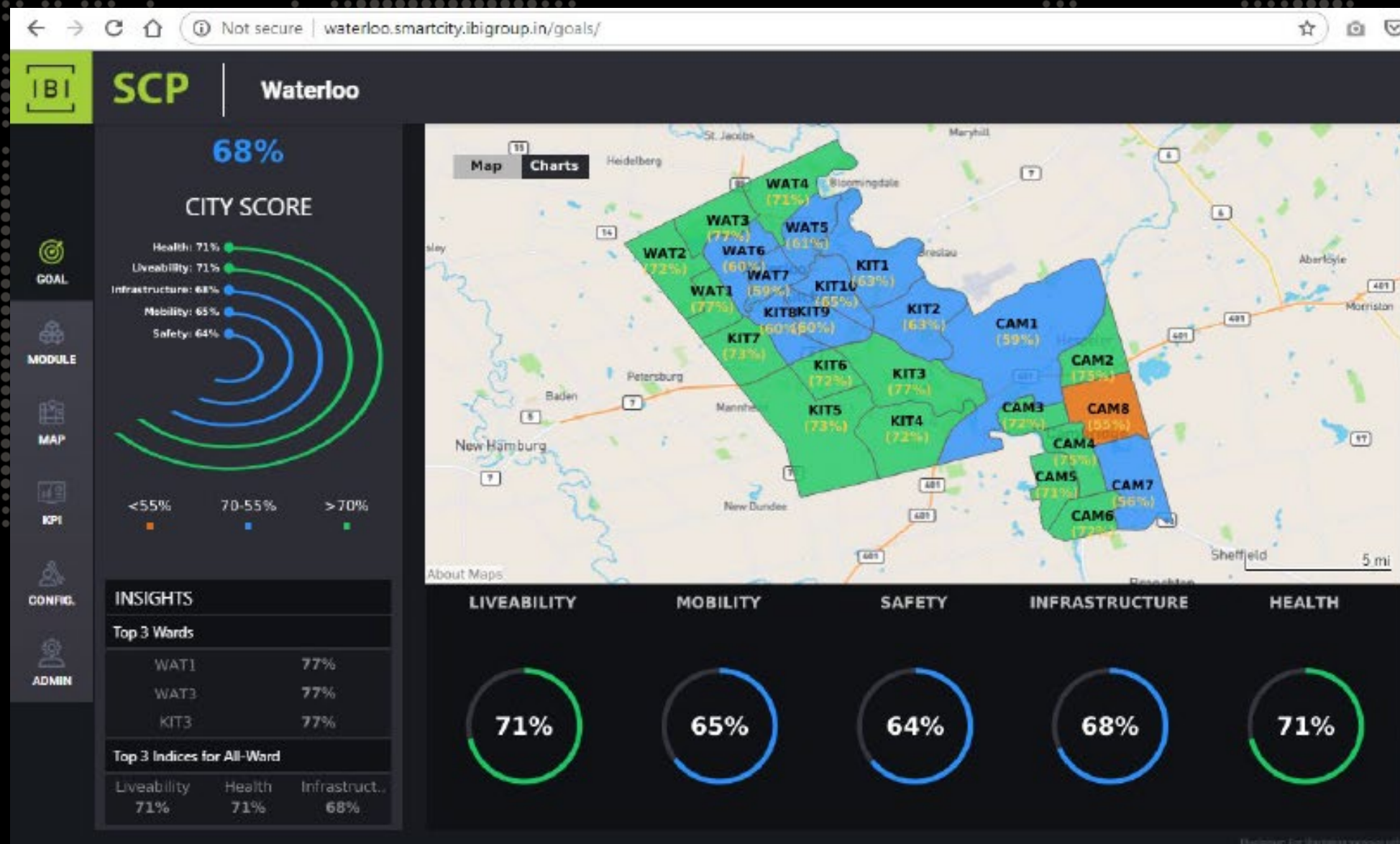
LIKE LOVE HAHA WOW SAD ANGRY



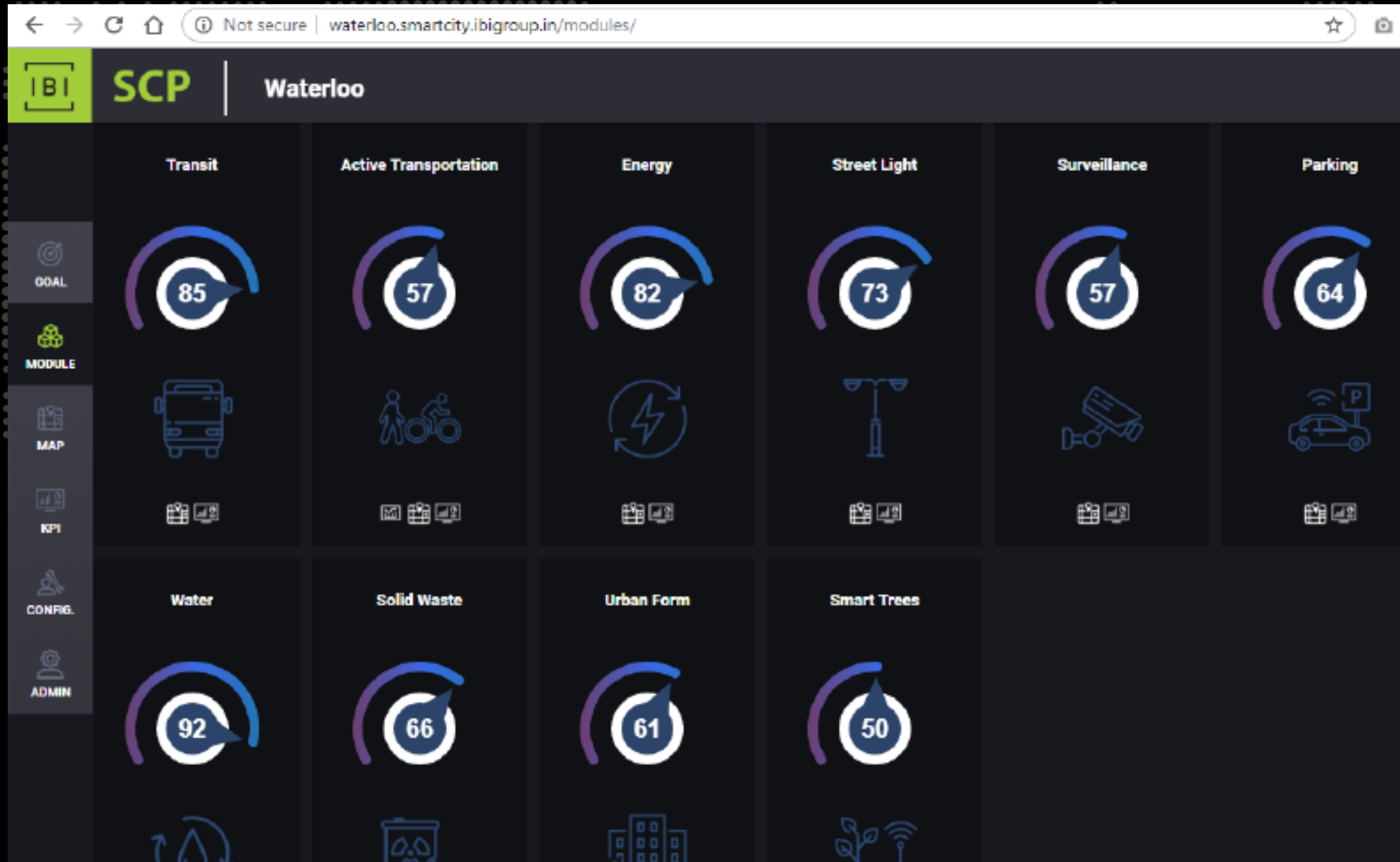
Top Posts

Post Data	AN..	HA..	L. 卐	LO..	Ne..	SAD	WO..
Rainbow BRT..	0	0	56	1	7	0	0
Cross safely ..	0	0	25	0	4	0	0
निगडी दापोड़..	0	0	22	0	8	0	0
Underpass o..	0	0	22	0	8	0	2
Welcome to ..	0	0	19	0	14	0	0
Public Bicycl..	0	0	14	0	2	0	0
Ride Rainbo..	0	0	10	0	2	0	0

# Solution Thinking – Strategic Decisions



# Solution Thinking – Integrated Decisions





# Solution Thinking - Priorities



# Solution Thinking – Need Analysis

## Advanced Traffic Management

- Integrated Traffic Management System (ITMS) Platform & Advanced Traveler Information System (ATIS) Platform
- Sensors (camera, ATCC, flood, environment, etc.)
- Service delivery (VMS, Apps, etc.)
- Future – v2i, v2v and other state-of-art technologies

## Design Interventions

- Equitable intersection designs
- Markings
- Traffic calming where required
- User-expectancy based planning & design
- Last mile connectivity

## Incident Management

- Surveillance (CCTV, etc.)
- Incident response
- Work zone management
- Integration with ATMS
- Integration with ATIS
- Integration with 112 & 108 systems

## Intelligent Signaling

- Actuated + Adaptive signaling
- Central control
- Signal maintenance management
- Transit signal priority (TSP) capability
- Integration protocols with decision support systems

## Education & Enforcement

- Consistent enforcement
- Automated enforcement (RLVD, ANPR, e-challan, etc.)
- Relevant and comprehensive education programs
- Higher standards for obtaining driving license
- Point system for driving license vis-à-vis driver challans

## Data Repository

- Formats & standards
- Protocols
- Central repository with connected databases
- Open data portal with public access

# Way Forward



Source: <http://www.jantoo.com/cartoons/keywords/speed-of-light>

# We know the Challenges

## ADMINISTRATIVE

- Impossible Deadlines
- Scope Creep
- Conflicting & Unrealistic Expectations



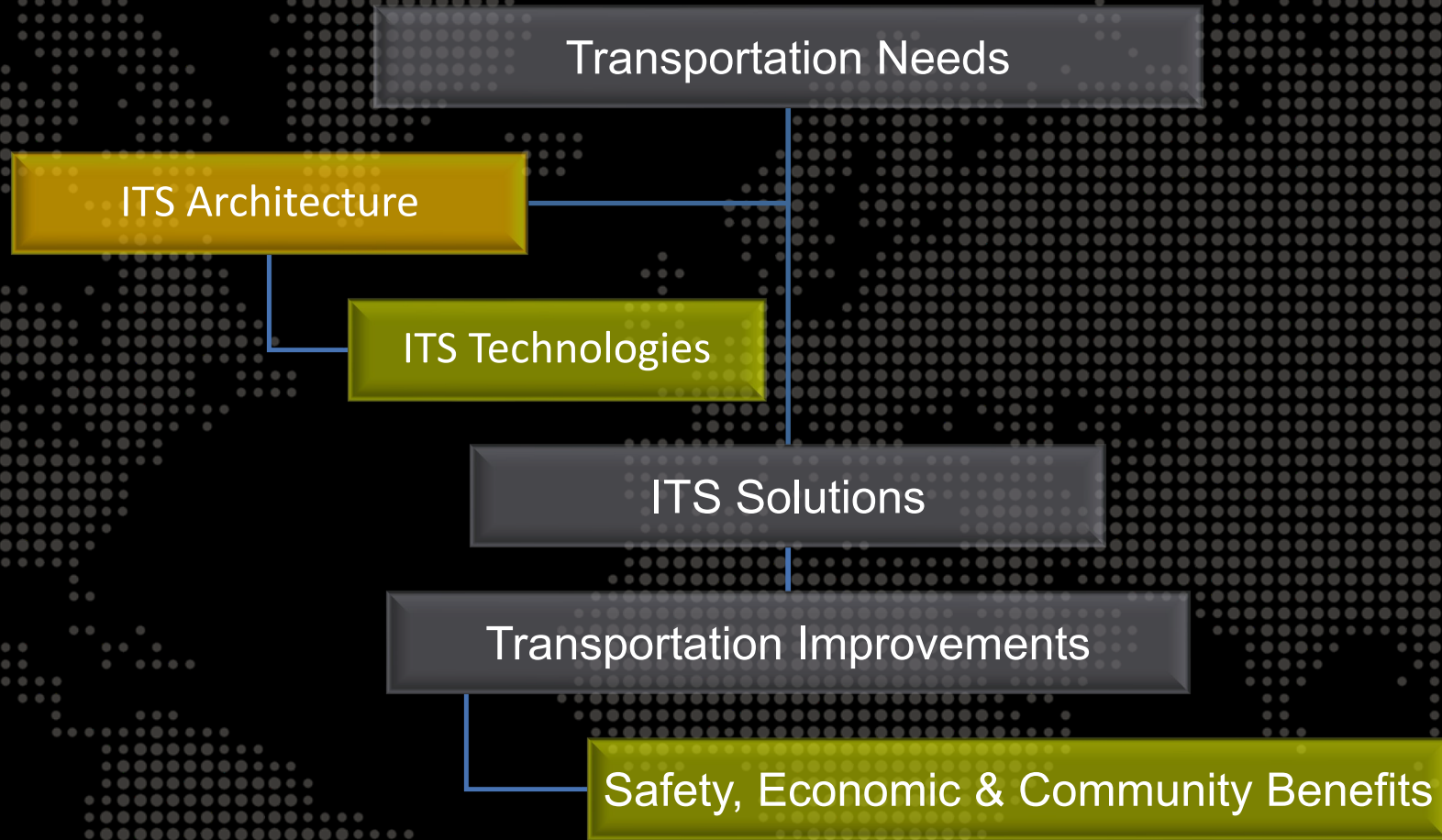
## TECHNICAL

- Understanding Needs
- Setting of Scope
- Quality of Work
- Integrations

## HUMAN

- Capacity

# Technology Selection Understanding



# Business Process Re-engineering (BPR) Understanding

1. Organization Structure & Roles
2. Culture
3. Regulation & Incentive
4. Education & Training

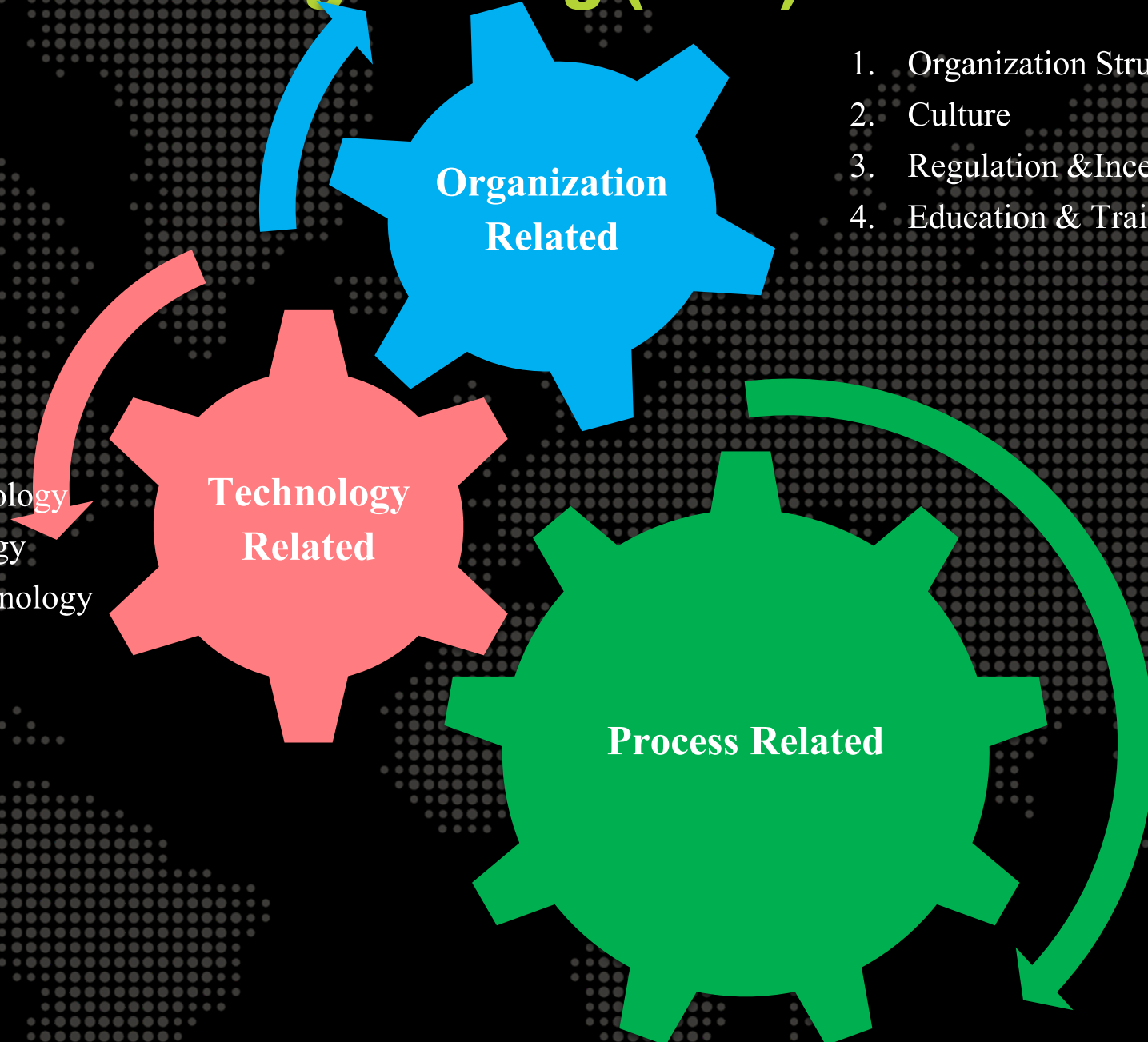
**Organization  
Related**

1. Information Technology
2. Business Technology
3. Project Mngt. Technology

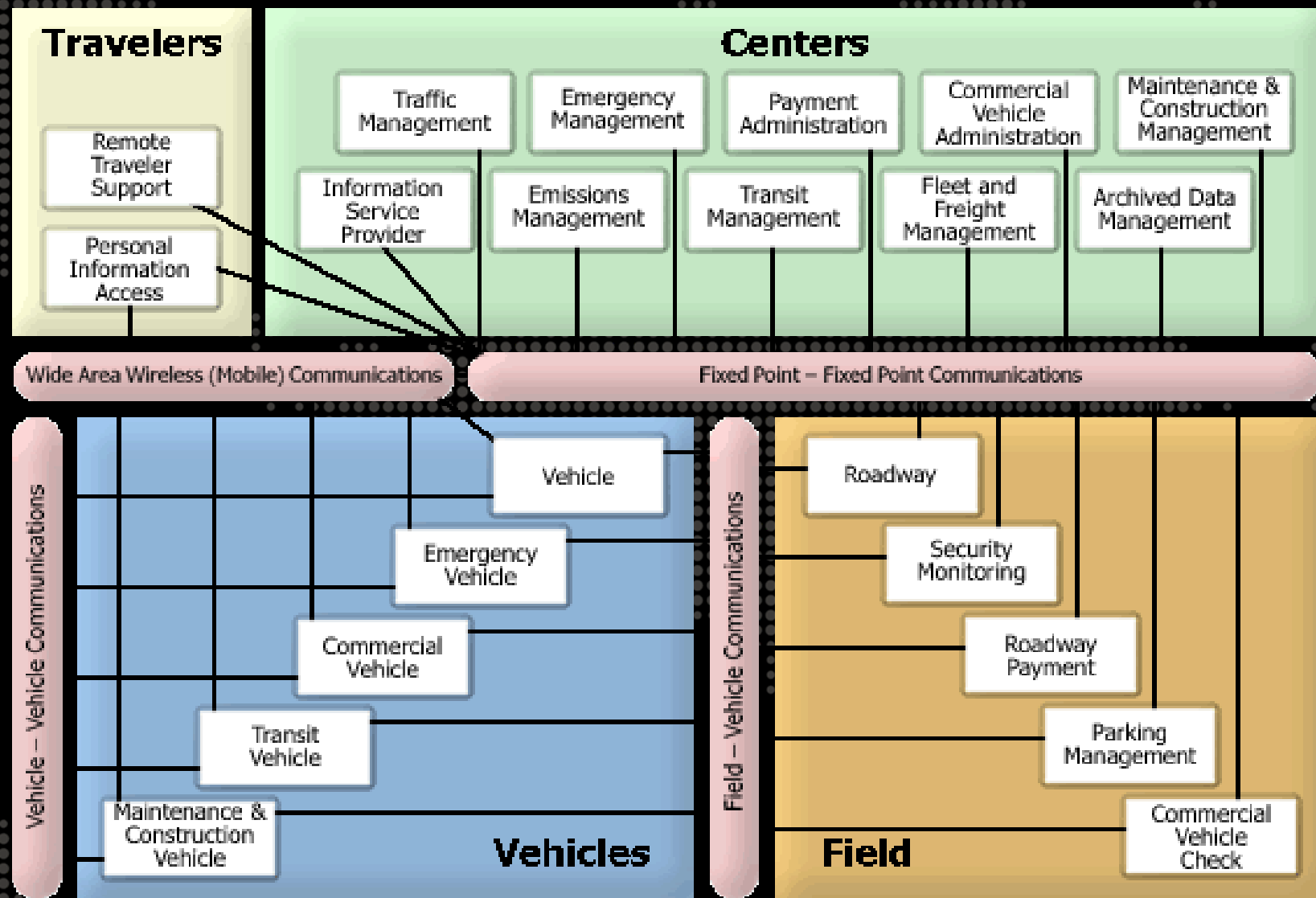
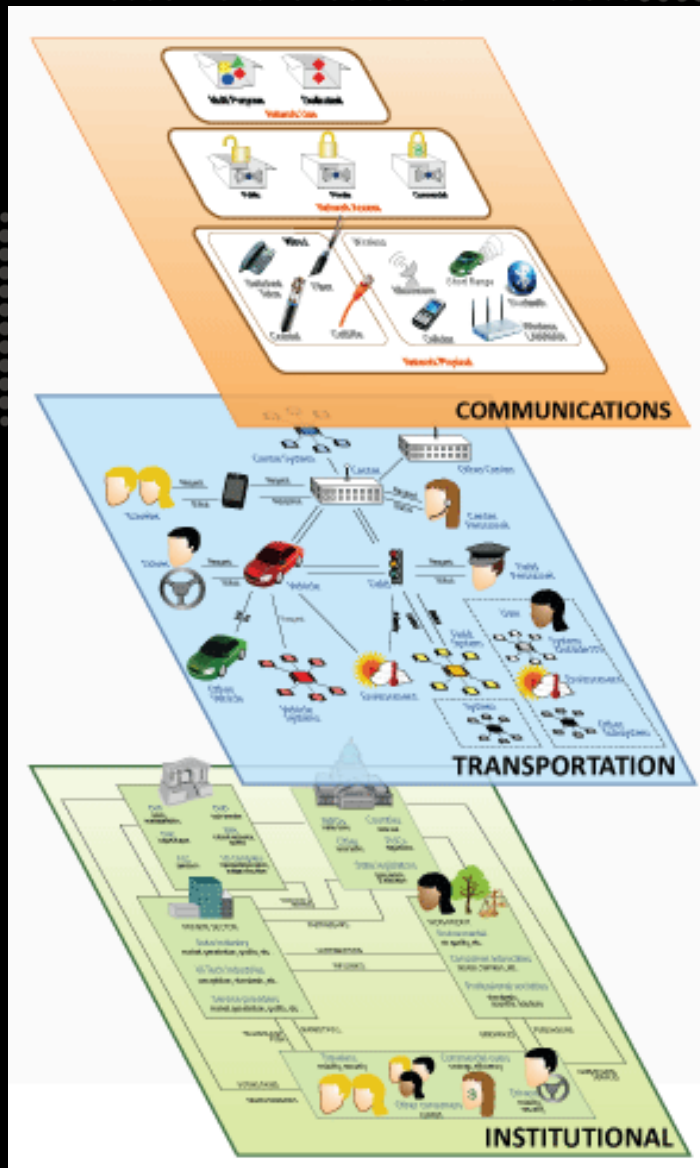
**Technology  
Related**

**Process Related**

1. Simplification
2. Standardization
3. Workflow



# Architecture Understanding



# Standards & Protocols Understanding

## Standards

Prescribed set of rules, conditions or requirements

## Protocols

Set of rules or conventions formulated to control the exchange of data between two entities desiring a connection

- Benefits
  - Supports interoperability
  - Minimizes future integration costs
  - Facilitates regional integration
  - Supports incremental measurable development
  - Prevents technological obstacles
  - Minimizes operations and maintenance costs
  - Prepares for emerging technologies
  - Makes procurements easier
  - Makes testing easier



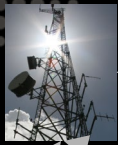
# Protocol Understanding

- NTCIP Protocol for Traffic Signals?
- NMEA Protocol for AVL Data?

Single Application



Data Center



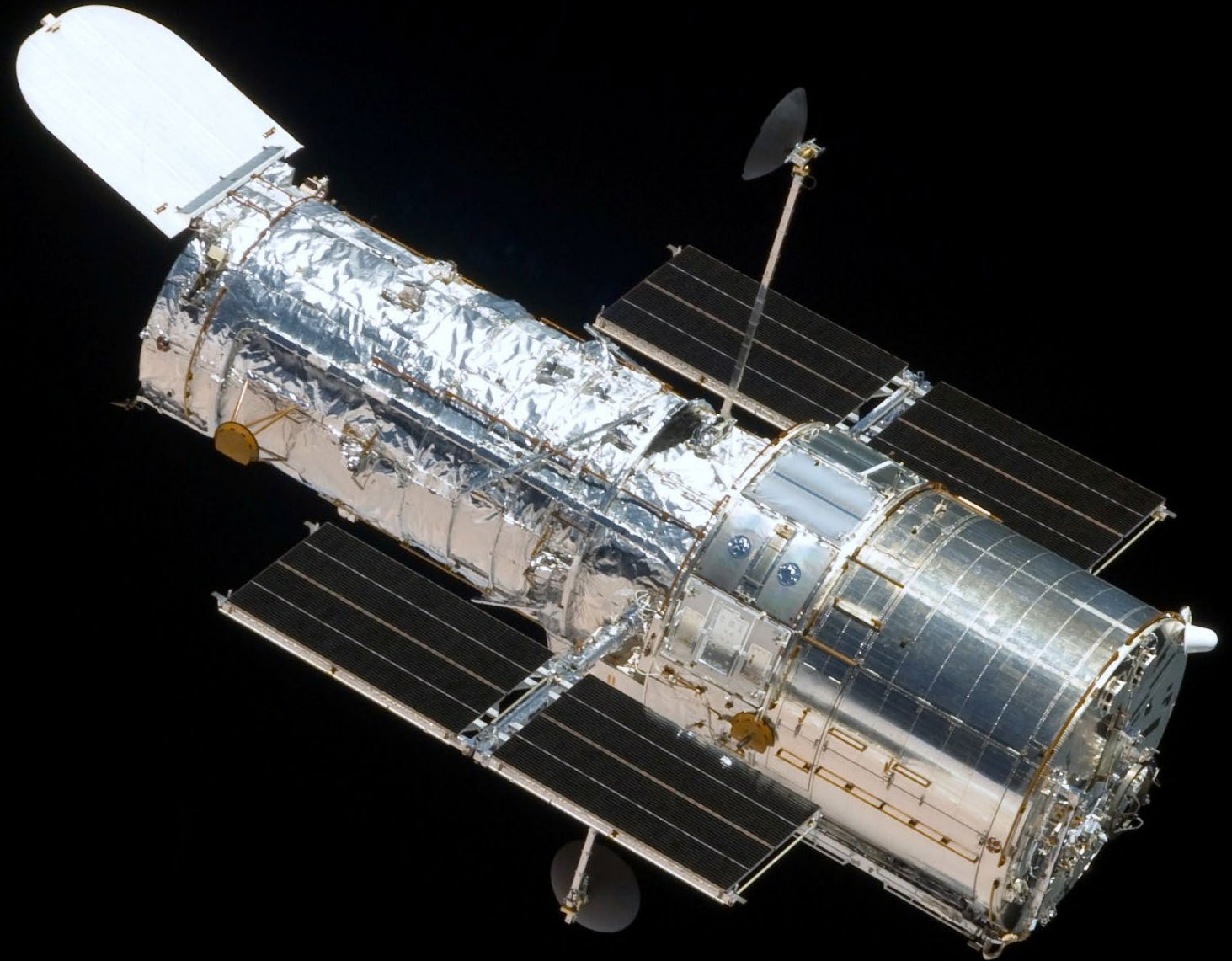
GSM/GPRS network



Source: DRCOG, 2006

# Scope Questions Understanding

- Silos or Integrated System?
- SaaS or On-Prem Application?
- State Data Centre or Project Data Centre?
- Power Backup Hours?
- Communication Network – Leased or Owned?
- Technology Quality?
- PTZ Cameras or Fixed Cameras?
- Closed Loop Card or Open Loop Card?
- How many Control Rooms?
- Timelines?



# Bid Process Challenges Understanding

- Market Scan & Understanding
- Solution Provider or System Integrator or Vendor?
- Balanced Contract
- Public Private Partnership? Years?
- Payment Terms?
- Least Cost or Quality-Cost-Based Selection (QCBS)?



# Capacity Limitations Understanding



## WHAT'S UP WITH THAT: BUILDING BIGGER ROADS ACTUALLY MAKES TRAFFIC WORSE

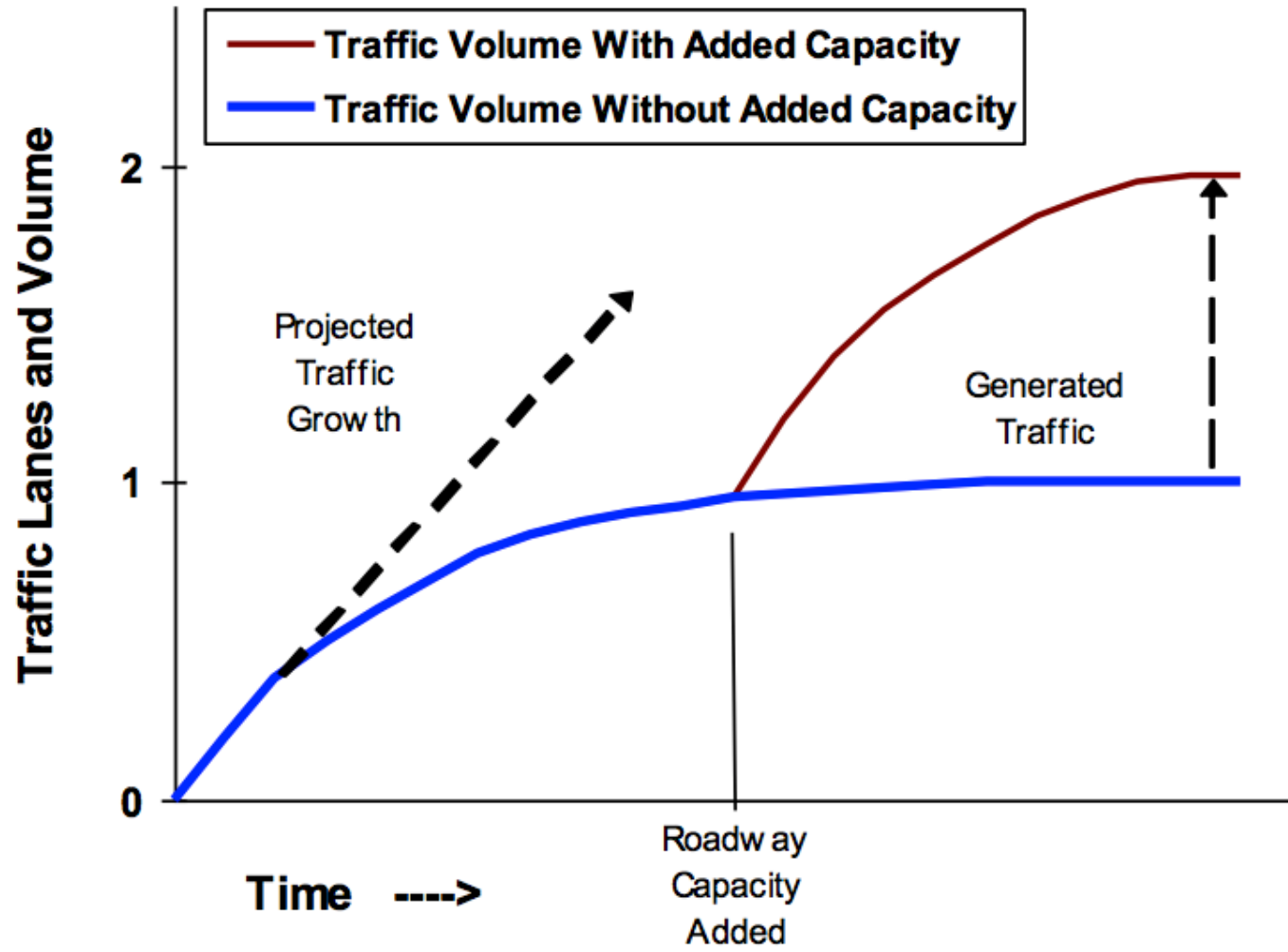


Stuart Dow/Golby

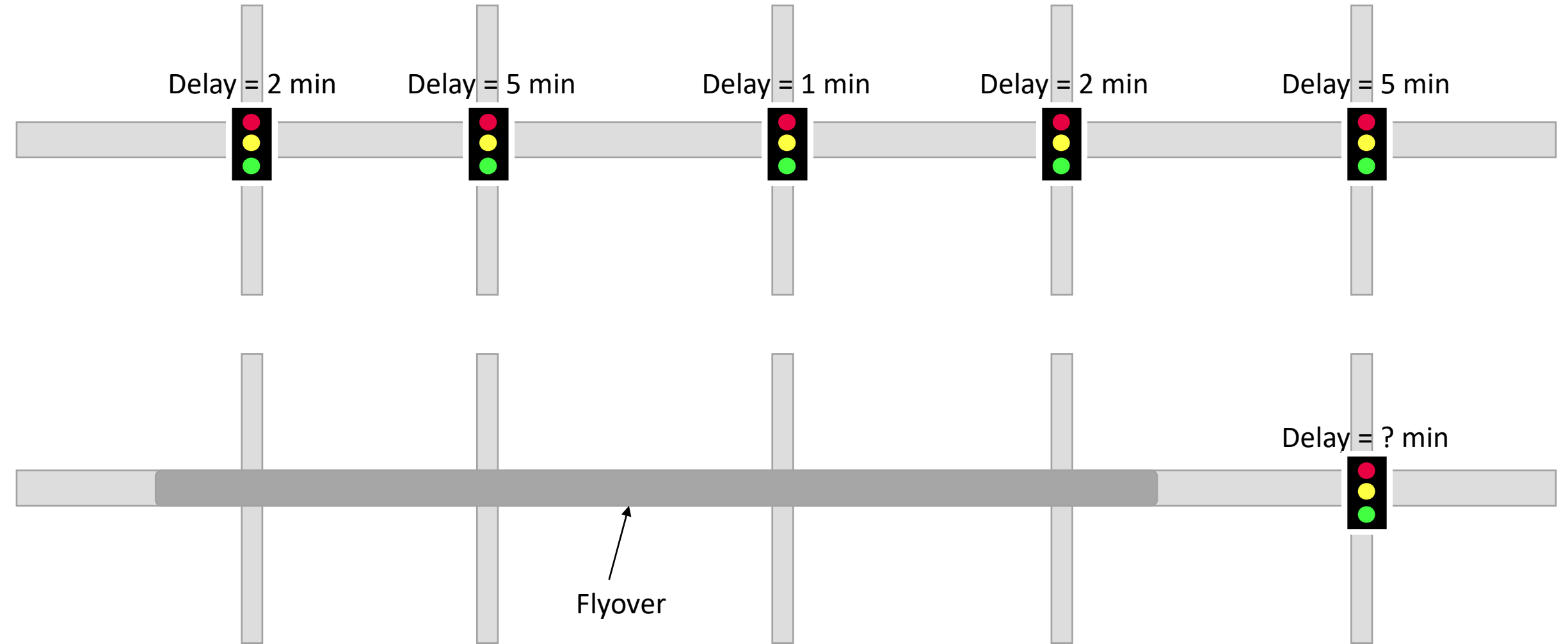
I GREW UP in Los Angeles, the city by the freeway by the sea. And if there's one thing I've known ever since I could sit up in my car seat, it's that you should expect to run into traffic at any point of the day. Yes, commute hours are the worst, but I've run into dead-stop bumper-to-bumper cars on the 405 at 2 a.m.

As a kid, I used to ask my parents why they couldn't just build more lanes on the freeway. Maybe transform them all into double-decker highways with cars zooming on the upper and lower levels. Except, as it turns out, that wouldn't work. Because if there's anything that traffic engineers have discovered in the last few decades it's that you can't build your way out of congestion. It's the roads themselves that cause traffic.

## How Road Capacity Expansion Generates Traffic

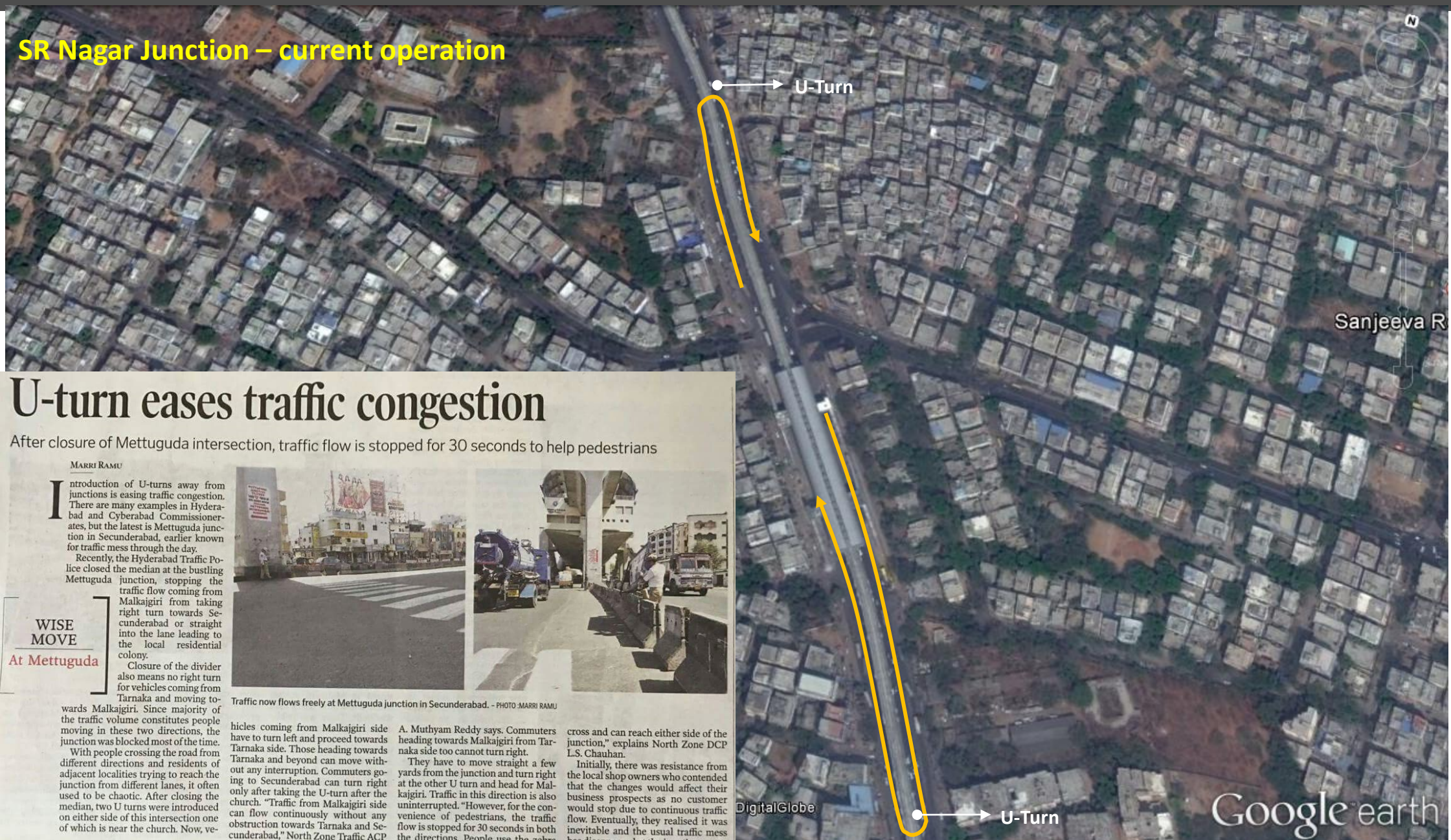


# Side Effects Understanding: Signalling & Infrastructure Development



# Side Effects Understanding: Signalling & Operations Management

## SR Nagar Junction – current operation



## U-turn eases traffic congestion

After closure of Mettuguda intersection, traffic flow is stopped for 30 seconds to help pedestrians

MARRI RAMU

**I**ntroduction of U-turns away from junctions is easing traffic congestion. There are many examples in Hyderabad and Cyberabad Commissionerates, but the latest is Mettuguda junction in Secunderabad, earlier known for traffic mess through the day.

Recently, the Hyderabad Traffic Police closed the median at the bustling Mettuguda junction, stopping the traffic flow coming from Malkajigiri from taking right turn towards Secunderabad or straight into the lane leading to the local residential colony.

**WISE MOVE**  
At Mettuguda

Closure of the divider also means no right turn for vehicles coming from Tarnaka and moving towards Malkajigiri. Since majority of the traffic volume constitutes people moving in these two directions, the junction was blocked most of the time.

With people crossing the road from different directions and residents of adjacent localities trying to reach the junction from different lanes, it often used to be chaotic. After closing the median, two U turns were introduced on either side of this intersection one of which is near the church. Now, ve-



Traffic now flows freely at Mettuguda junction in Secunderabad. - PHOTO-MARRI RAMU

hicles coming from Malkajigiri side have to turn left and proceed towards Tarnaka side. Those heading towards Tarnaka and beyond can move without any interruption. Commuters going to Secunderabad can turn right only after taking the U-turn after the church. "Traffic from Malkajigiri side can flow continuously without any obstruction towards Tarnaka and Secunderabad," North Zone Traffic ACP

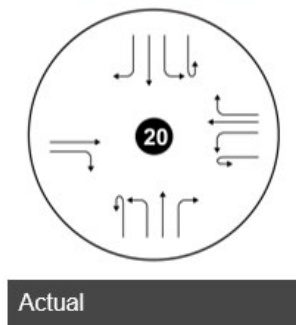
A. Muthyam Reddy says. Commuters heading towards Malkajigiri from Tarnaka side too cannot turn right.

They have to move straight a few yards from the junction and turn right at the other U turn and head for Malkajigiri. Traffic in this direction is also uninterrupted. "However, for the convenience of pedestrians, the traffic flow is stopped for 30 seconds in both the directions. People use the zebra

cross and can reach either side of the junction," explains North Zone DCP L.S. Chauhan.

Initially, there was resistance from the local shop owners who contended that the changes would affect their business prospects as no customer would stop due to continuous traffic flow. Eventually, they realised it was inevitable and the usual traffic mess has disappeared at the junction.

# Side Effects Understanding: Alternative Analysis



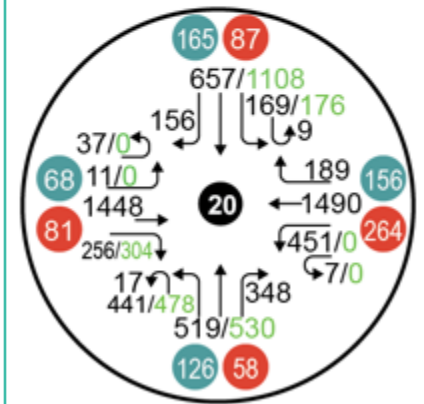
**SEGUNDA VISITA DE CAMPO**

## 20 - Hermanos Aldama - 2015

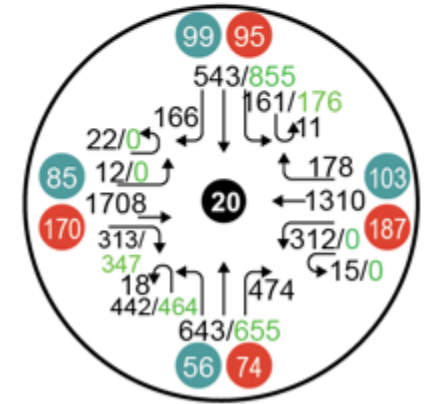
**Leyenda**

- Intersección de estudio señalizada
- Geometría del Carril
- ↪ Vuelta libre a la derecha
- # Volumen de tráfico mixto y BRT
- # Volumen de peatones
- # Volumen ciclista

Scenario	Peak	20 - Hermanos Aldama - 2015								
		Intersection			EBT			WBT		
1	AM	1.42	138	F	1.2	136.1	F	0.65	17.4	B
	MD	1.23	93.5	F	1.15	129.4	F	0.59	11.1	B
	PM	1.35	109.3	F	1.19	139.1	F	0.58	14.6	B
2	AM	1.38	121.8	F	1.34	194.3	F	0.65	10.4	B
	MD	1.23	90.5	F	1.22	138.5	F	0.59	3.9	A
	PM	1.33	110.3	F	1.29	168.1	F	0.58	3.2	A
3	AM	1.29	132.1	F	1.17	116	F	1.21	130.3	F
	MD	1.17	102.4	F	1.16	109.1	F	1.04	70.7	F
	PM	1.27	123.1	F	1.25	145.4	F	0.98	45.6	F



AM Peak Volume



MD Peak Volume



PM Peak Volume

[PDF] [A Before and After Study of Delay at Selected Intersection..](http://ntl.bts.gov/lib/jpodocs/repts_te/9243.pdf)  
 ntl.bts.gov/lib/jpodocs/repts\_te/9243.pdf  
 by WC Taylor - Related articles  
 total intersection delay and the percentage of vehicles required to stop at the ... This change was composed of a decrease in delay for the major movement and ...



# Documentation

# Understanding

- Design Documents
- Acceptance Testing Documents
- Training Documents

S.No.	SDD version Control					
1	AVL Design Document					
	Date	2017-10-24	2019-06-30	2019-07-31	2019-08-27	
	Version	4	5	6	7	
2	POS Design Document					
	Date	2017-10-05	2019-07-01			
	Version	4	5			
3	DMS Design Document					
	Date	2017-09-05	2019-06-28	2019-08-06		
	Version	3	3.1	3.2		
4	VPSD Design Document					
	Date	2017-09-09	2019-06-28	2019-08-06		
	Version	3	4	5		
5	Communication Design Document					
	Date	2017-06-25	2019-07-02	2019-07-23	2019-08-02	2019-08-16
	Version	1	2	3	4	5
6	Data Center Solution Document					
	Date	2017-10-24	2019-07-03			
	Version	3	4			
7	IMS Solution Document					
	Date	2017-09-04	2019-07-01	2019-07-24		
	Version	3	5	6		
8	PIS Design Document					
	Date	2017-09-07	2019-06-30	2019-07-23		
	Version	4	5	6		
9	EPABX Solution Document					
	Date	2017-07-18	2019-07-02	2019-07-24		
	Version	1.1	2	3		
10	AFCS Back Office System Design Document					
	Date	2018-03-06	2018-06-30	2019-10-05		
	Version	2.4	2.5	2.6		
11	Fare Gate Design Document					
	Date	2017-10-05	2019-06-30	2019-08-03	2019-08-20	
	Version		1	2	3	4
12	PA System Design Document					
	Date	2018-01-31				
	Version	2				
13	ETM Design Document					
	Date	2018-04-30	2019-07-16	2019-08-29	2019-10-04	
	Version	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	
14	Business Intelligence Reports and Dashboards					
	Date	2017-09-26	2019-08-06			
	Version	1	2			
15	Incident Management System – IMS-II					
	Date	2017-09-26	2019-06-21	2019-08-08		
	Version	1	1.1	2		
16	Web Portal & Mobile App System Design					
	Date	2018-03-24	2019-06-26	2019-07-24		
	Version	1.3	1.4	1.5		

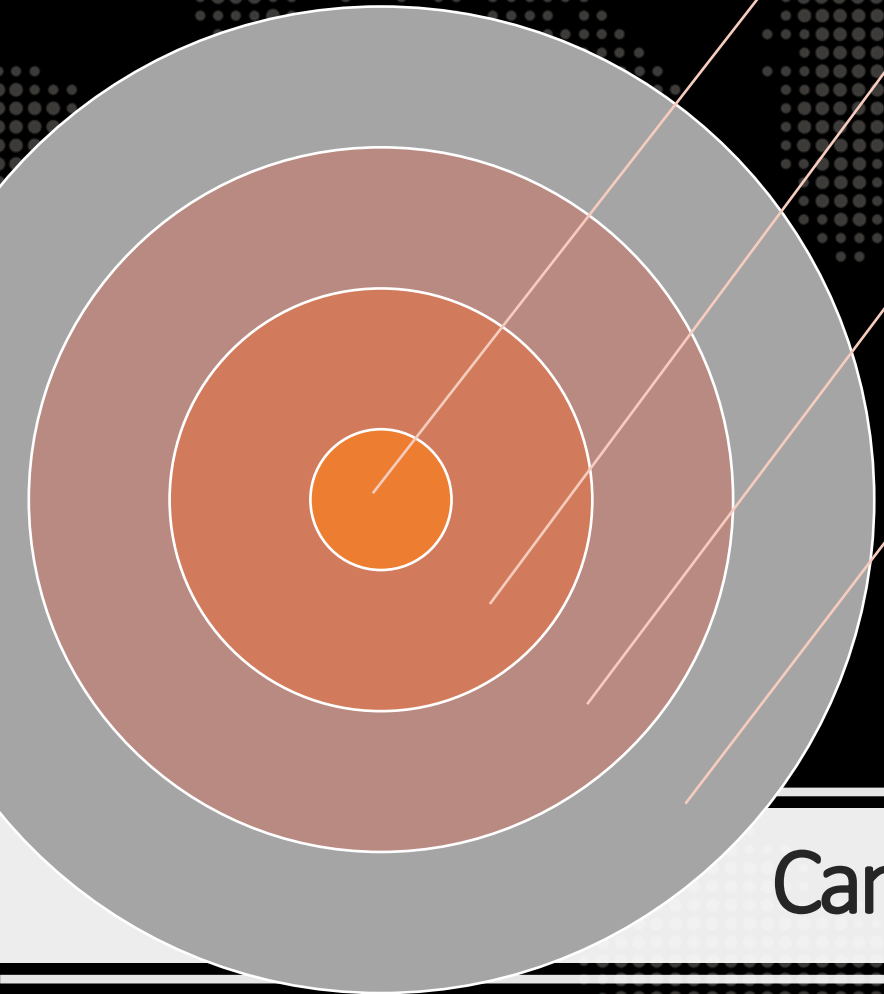
# Installation Understanding



# Acceptance Testing Understanding

- Installation Testing
- System Acceptance Testing
- Burn-in Testing
- Operational Testing

RFP#	System	Description	Sub-system	Test Precondition	Test Procedure	Expected Result
9	AFCS	The AFCS system shall support both on-board and off-board ticketing system.	Common	Environment: Test Location - Test setup at Control centre Pre-condition - On-board and off-board devices at NEC office to do transactions	Offboard ticket will be issued through POS and ETM devices. On-board ticketing will be issued through ETM devices.	Ticket should issued for all the rider types.
10	AFCS	The AFCS system should allow payments via cash and smart cards.	Common	Environment: Test Location - Test setup at Control centre Pre-condition - Smart Cards with E-Purse amount to allow payments via Smart Card.	ETM Scenario : 1. Issue a QR-Ticket via ETM with cash . 2. Issue a QR-Ticket via ETM with SC as payment media POS Scenario : 1. Issue a QR-Ticket via POS/ETM with cash . 2. Issue a QR-Ticket via POS/ETM with SC as payment media	ETM Results: 1. Ticket payment via cash should be issued successfully 2. Ticket payment via Smartcard should be issued successfully POS Results: 1. Ticket payment via cash should be issued successfully 2. Ticket payment via Smartcard should be issued successfully
11	AFCS	The central system shall be delivered with a fully functioning Graphical User Interface (GUI).	Common	Environment: Test Location - Test setup at Control centre Pre-condition - UAT environment of AFCS-BO set up at NEC office.	1. Login to BO by using appropriate credentials 2. Click On Device Management -> Desktop POS -> Desktop POS Inventory & Desktop POS Settings 3. Click On Device Management -> Gate -> Station Gate Inventory & Station Gate Settings. 4. Click On Device Management -> Mobile Ticketing Machine -> MTM Inventory & MTM Settings.	1. Login should be successful and display home page by default 2. User should be able to access desktop POS inventory and settings 3. User should be able to access Gate inventory and settings 4. User should be able to access ETM inventory and settings
12	AFCS	The GUI shall be based on standard windows controls or an equivalent operating system.	Common	Environment: Test Location - Test setup at Control centre Pre-condition - UAT environment of AFCS-BO set up at NEC office.	1. Login to BO by using appropriate credentials 2. Click On Device Management -> Desktop POS -> Desktop POS Inventory & Desktop POS Settings 3. Click On Device Management -> Gate -> Station Gate Inventory & Station Gate Settings. 4. Click On Device Management -> Mobile Ticketing Machine -> MTM Inventory & MTM Settings.	1. Login should be successful and display home page by default 2. User should be able to access desktop POS inventory and settings 3. User should be able to access Gate inventory and settings 4. User should be able to access ETM inventory and settings
13	AFCS	All screens with non-paging data shall open and populate with data within 3 seconds.	Common	Environment: Test Location - Test setup at Control centre Pre-condition - UAT environment of AFCS-BO set up at NEC office.	1. Login to Back Office system using appropriate credentials 2. Click on any one option like device management, media management these have non paging data.	1. Verify that Login is successful and display home page by default 2. Observe that the user should be able to access the populated data with in 3 seconds and should be possible to open non paging data as well  Note:4.1. The populated data will take more time if the internet bandwidth is not good, it may take more then 3 seconds.



Quantified Policy Objectives

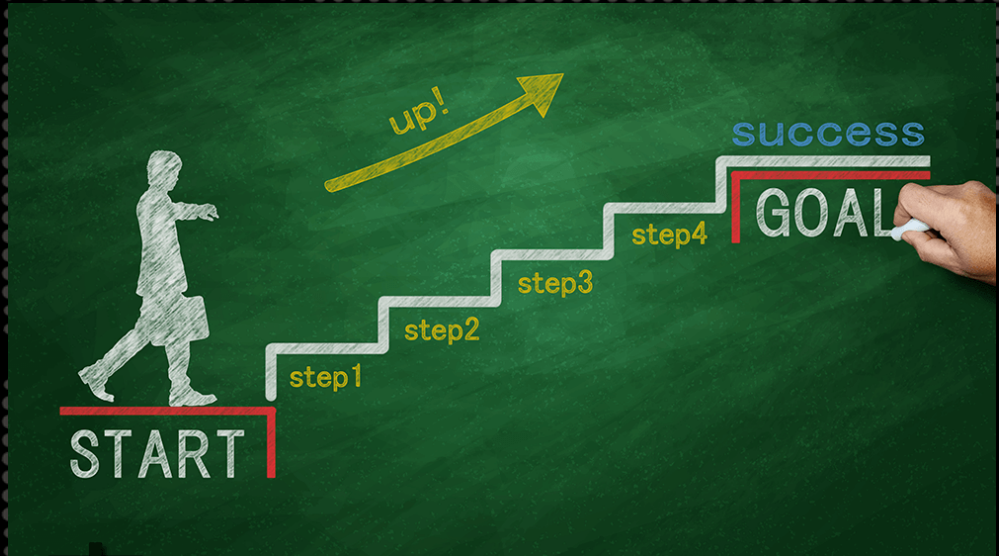
Conventional Treatments

- Fix Potholes?
- Intersection Improvements

Holistic Interventions

Technology

- Reliable
- Accurate
- Timely



Can we fix and move forward?

# Get on the World Stage...

## City/Community Evolution

1970

1990

2010

2030

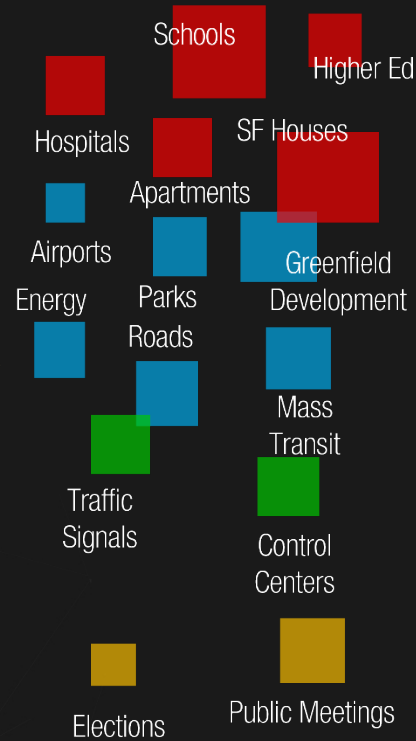
### The City of Individual Bits and Pieces

### The Increasingly Interconnected City

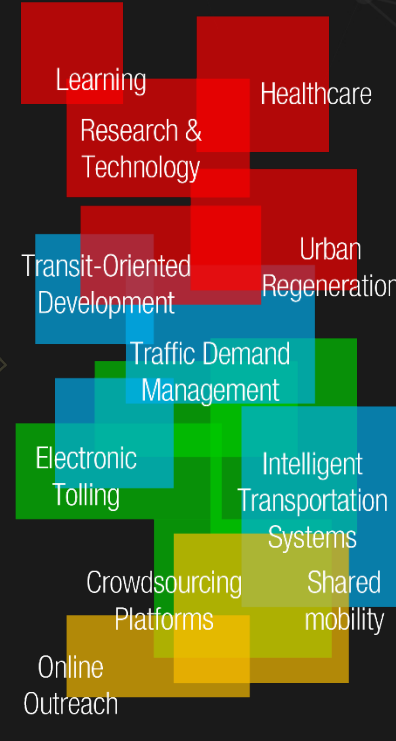
### The Responsive and Resilient City

Buildings  
Infrastructure  
Intelligence  
Users/Citizens

Supply-limited - Organization-focused - Product-centred - Reactive - Static



Focus on specialization, efficiency and productivity



Focus on sustainability, integration and participation



Focus on collaboration, user experience and quality of life

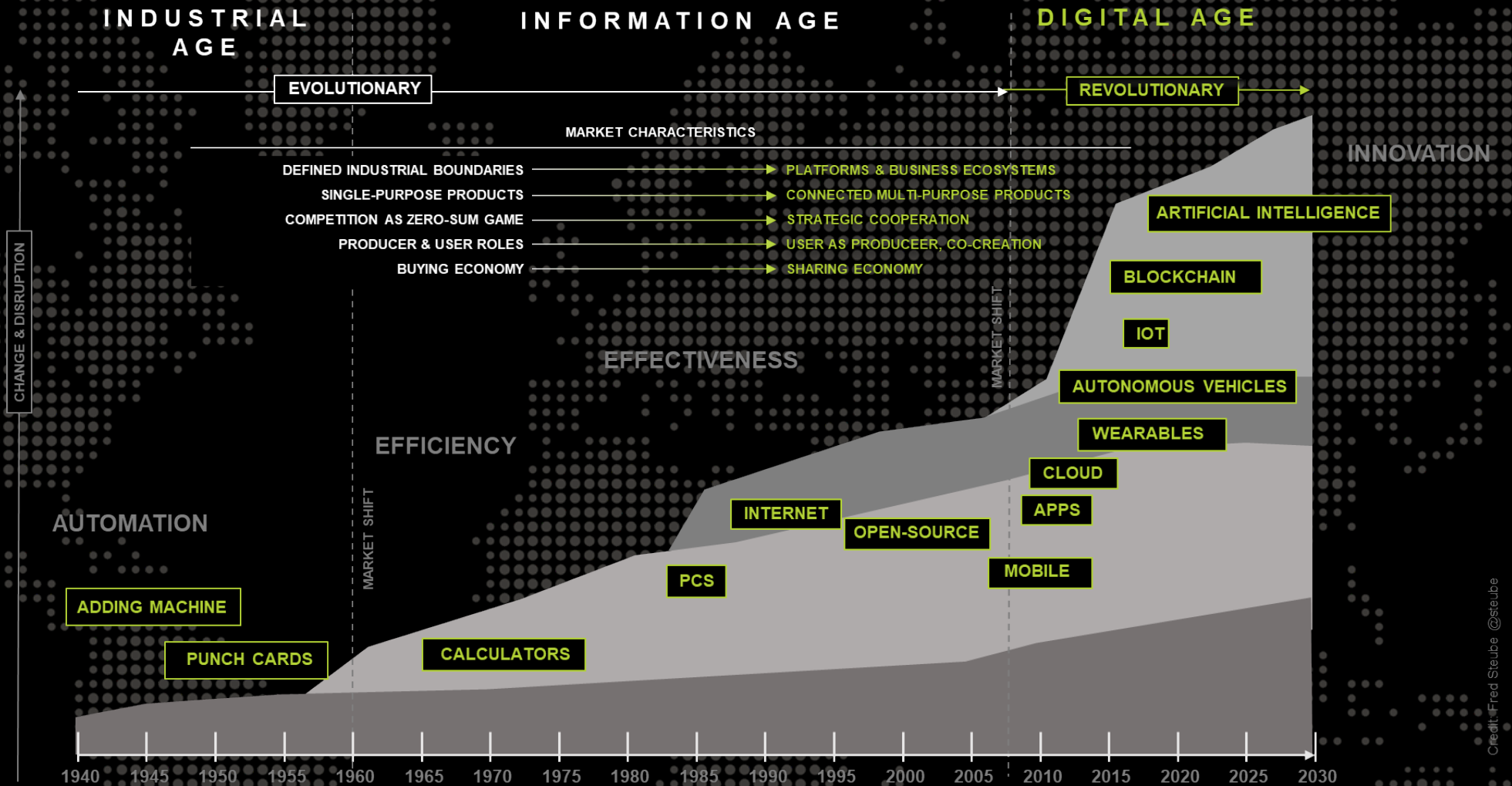
Demand-driven - User-focused - Experience-centered - Proactive - Adaptable

### The City of Tomorrow



# Get on the World Stage...

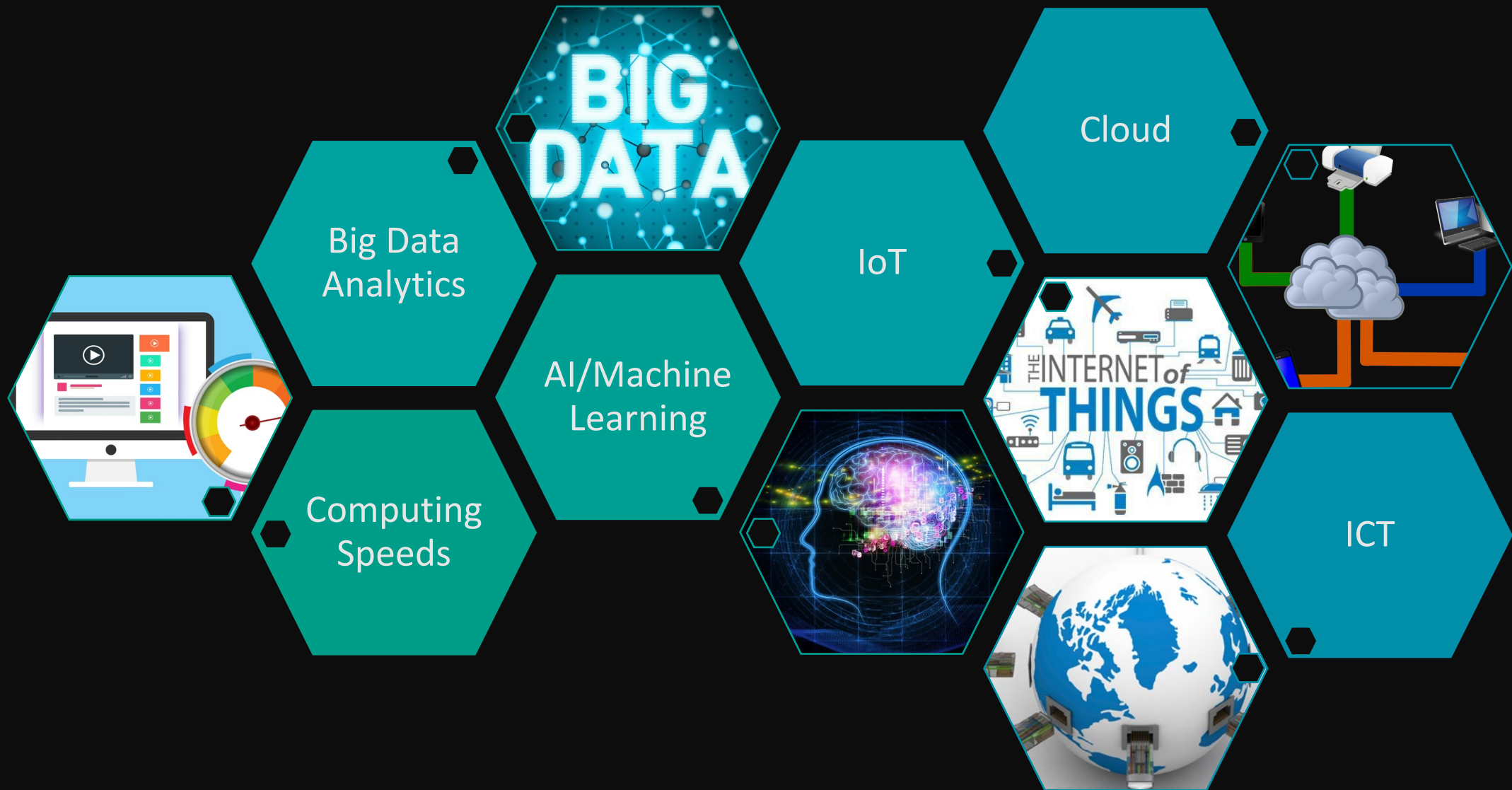
## Technology Evolution



Credit: Fred Steube @steube

# Get on the World Stage...

## Digital Age Technologies



# Get on the World Stage...

Technology convergence will revolutionize transportation, dramatically improving safety and mobility while reducing costs and environmental impacts

Connected Vehicles

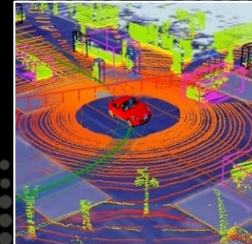
Vehicle Automation

Internet of Things

Machine Learning

Big Data

Mobility on Demand



Smart Cities

## Benefits

- Order of magnitude safety improvements
- Reduced congestion
- Reduced emissions and use of fossil fuels
- Improved access to jobs and services
- Reduced transportation costs for gov't and users
- Improved accessibility and mobility





According to police, a group of 17 women — all of whom had studied at St Paul's Convent in Davangere — were travelling to Goa for a trip in the minibus.

At least 13 people were killed and eight were injured after a minibus collided head-on with a truck on the Hubballi-Dharwad bypass road in north Karnataka on Friday morning, police said.

# Get on the World Stage

Autonomous Vehicles



# Get on the World Stage

Drones

# Get on the World Stage...

## Disruption Technology



And keep getting smarter until...



**BEAM  
ME UP  
SCOTTY**

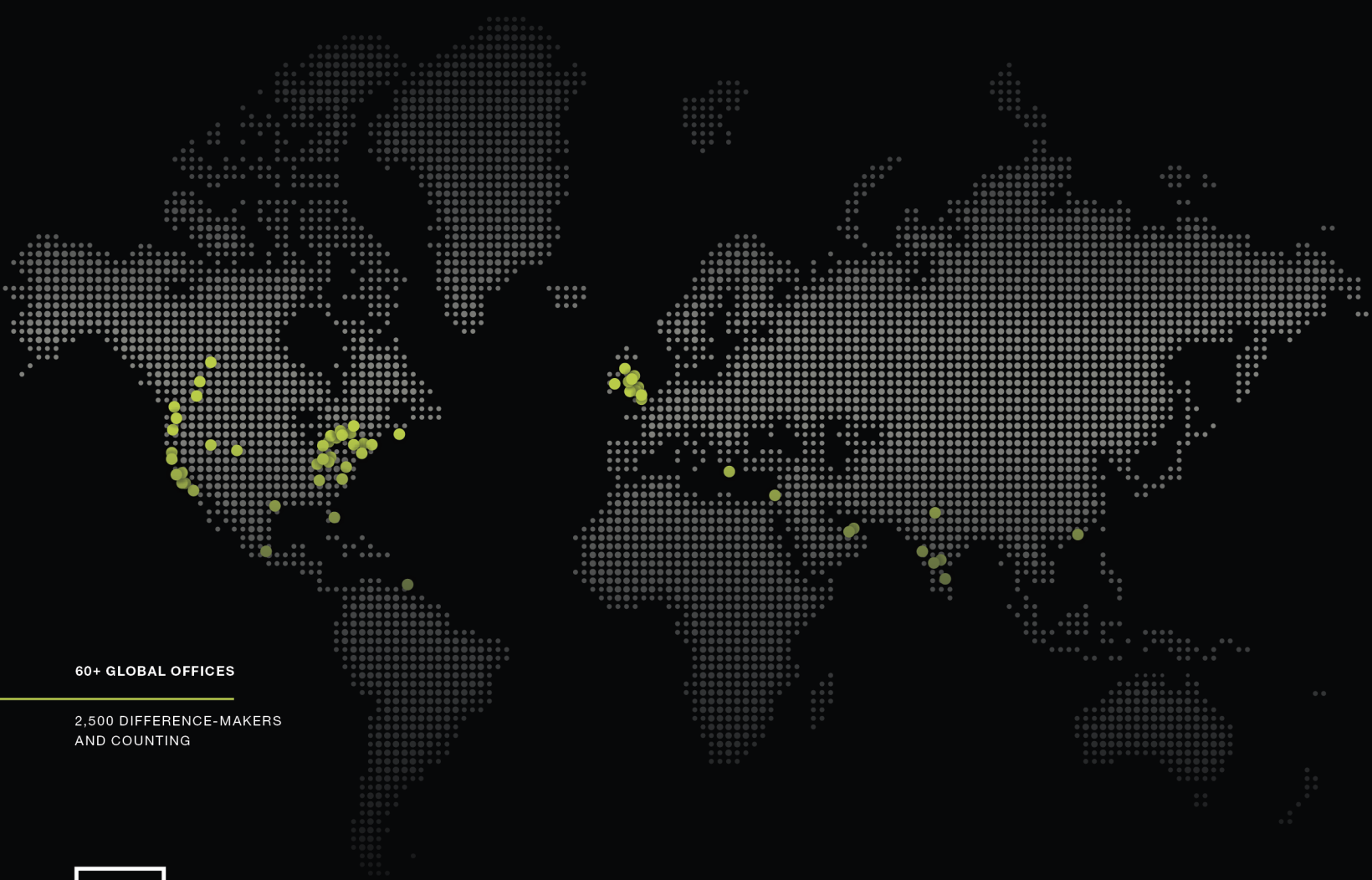
*PictureQuotes.com*



**Thank You!**



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VANCOUVER  
WATERLOO

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KNOXVILLE  
LOS ANGELES  
NEW LEXINGTON  
NEW YORK CITY  
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